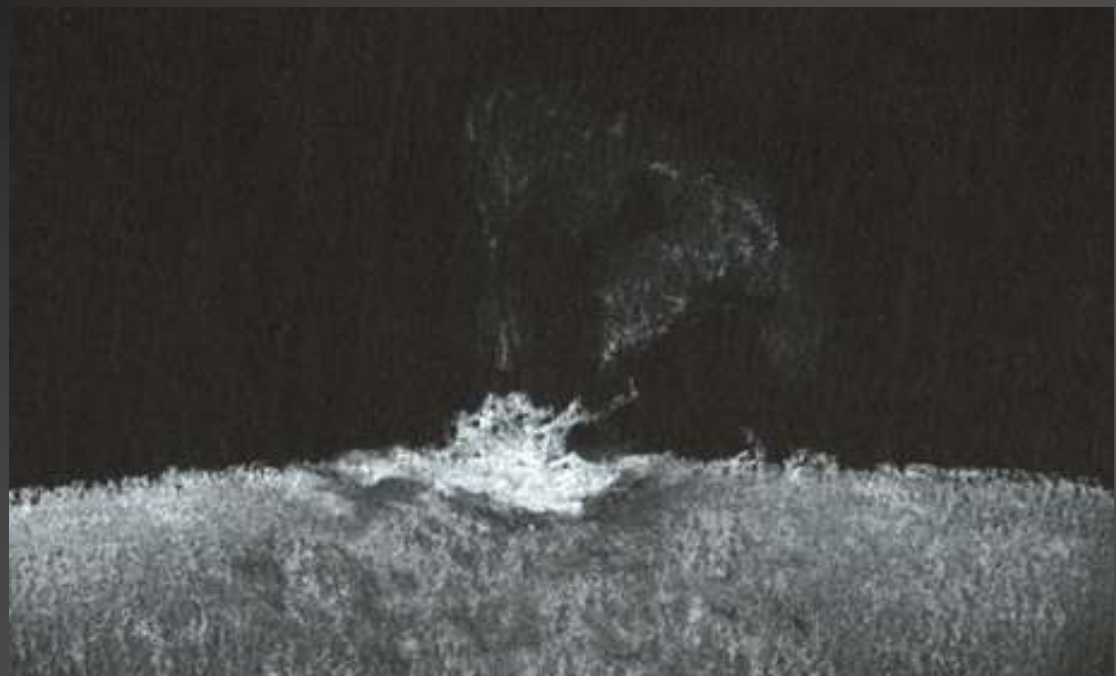
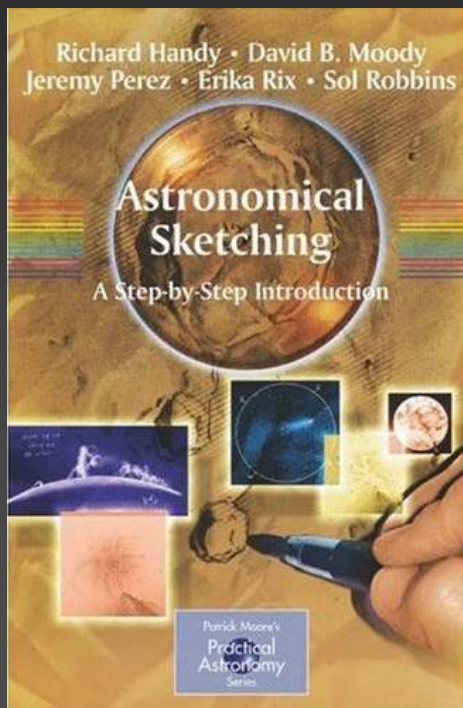


# Astronomical Sketching

*by Erika Rix*



*Erika Rix*

# Contemplating Sketching?

## Benefits of sketching at the eyepiece

- Improving visual observing skills, really studying and then remembering object
- Visual record of observation
- Connection, Peacefulness, Relaxation

What's important to you?

Interested?

What's holding you back?



# Targets

- Sketching Media
- DSOs, Comets, Asteroids
- The Moon
- Planetary
- The Sun



*PCW Memorial Observatory*

# Sketch Media....they're not all the same

- Various paper
- Pencils, chucks, charcoal, pens....
- Erasers
- Stumps, tortillons, and smudgers
- Sharpeners
- Digital pads and photo-editing software
- Lighting
- Templates
- Supply stores

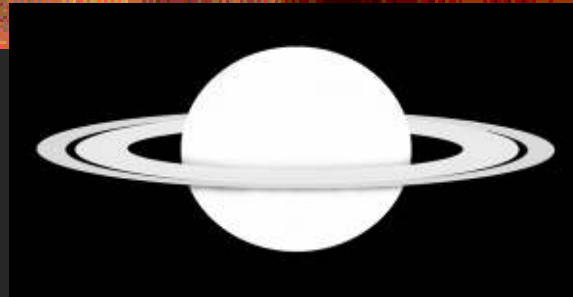
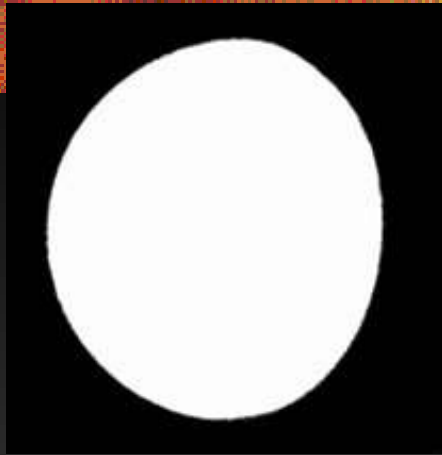


**Comfort is top priority**

# Various Media



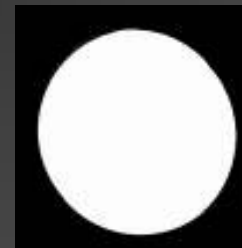
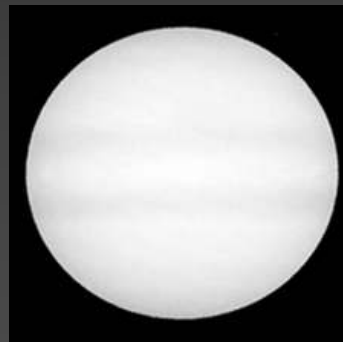




Standard Astronomy Observation Record	
	Object Name: _____ Date: _____
	Observation Date: _____ Time: _____
	Observer: _____ Station: _____
	Notes: _____
	Object Name: _____ Date: _____
	Observation Date: _____ Time: _____
	Observer: _____ Station: _____
	Notes: _____
	Object Name: _____ Date: _____
	Observation Date: _____ Time: _____
	Observer: _____ Station: _____
	Notes: _____
	Object Name: _____ Date: _____
	Observation Date: _____ Time: _____
	Observer: _____ Station: _____
	Notes: _____

# Make use of Templates

Standard Astronomy Observation Record	
	Object Name: _____ Date: _____
	Observation Date: _____ Time: _____
	Observer: _____ Station: _____
	Notes: _____
	Object Name: _____ Date: _____
	Observation Date: _____ Time: _____
	Observer: _____ Station: _____
	Notes: _____
	Object Name: _____ Date: _____
	Observation Date: _____ Time: _____
	Observer: _____ Station: _____
	Notes: _____



Saves Time  
Accuracy  
Tidiness

# Star Fields and Smudges

- Anchors
- Study object
- Lay target foundation
- Finish star field
- Study again
- Add finishing details
- Take notes



*Erika Rix*

# Prepare template

Autism Observation Record

Subject ID: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Time: \_\_\_\_\_ Location: \_\_\_\_\_

Instrument: \_\_\_\_\_ Aperture: \_\_\_\_\_ Field Length: \_\_\_\_\_

Subjects/Magnification: \_\_\_\_\_

Condition: \_\_\_\_\_ Setting: \_\_\_\_\_

Frequency: \_\_\_\_\_

Notes:

IP: \_\_\_\_\_ Name: \_\_\_\_\_

File: \_\_\_\_\_ ID: \_\_\_\_\_

IP: \_\_\_\_\_ Name: \_\_\_\_\_

File: \_\_\_\_\_ ID: \_\_\_\_\_

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Open fields  
verses  
templates

Template by Jeremy Perez  
Perez Media

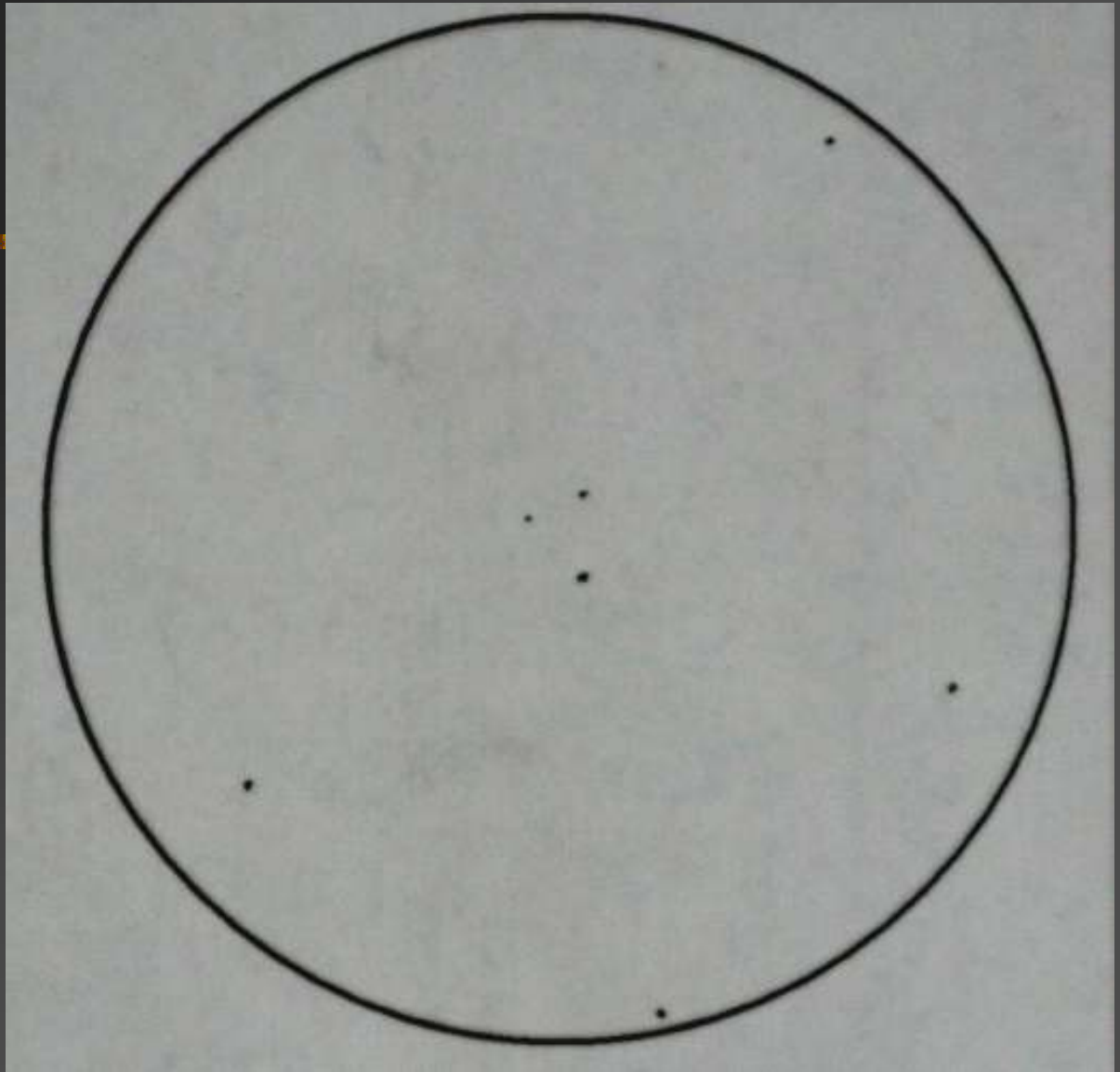


Collinder-399  
20070929

# Anchor stars Triangulate

White copy paper  
Fine point black felt pen  
# 2 pencil

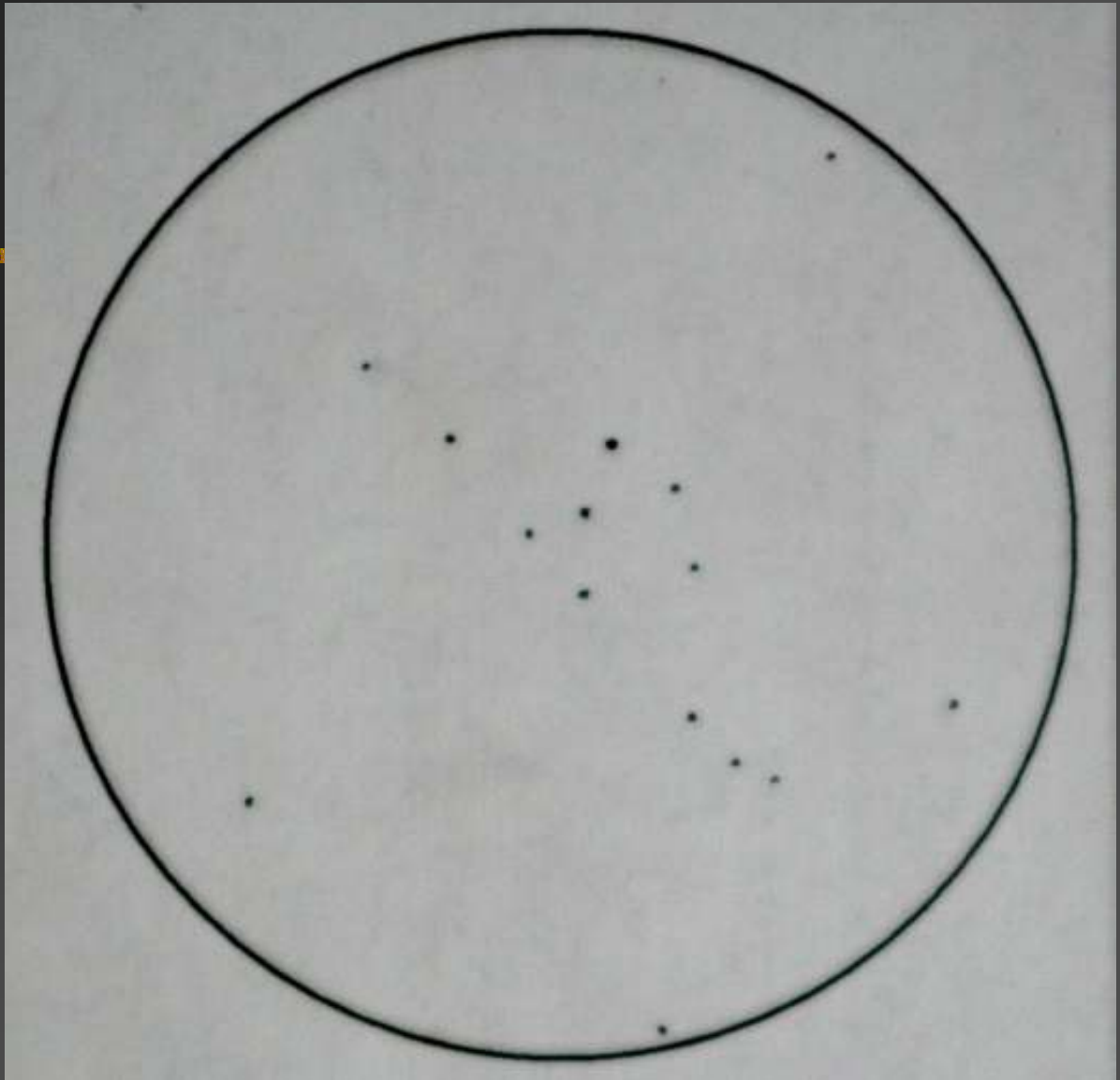
*Remember to think in  
the negative.*



Collinder-399  
20070929

## Main pattern

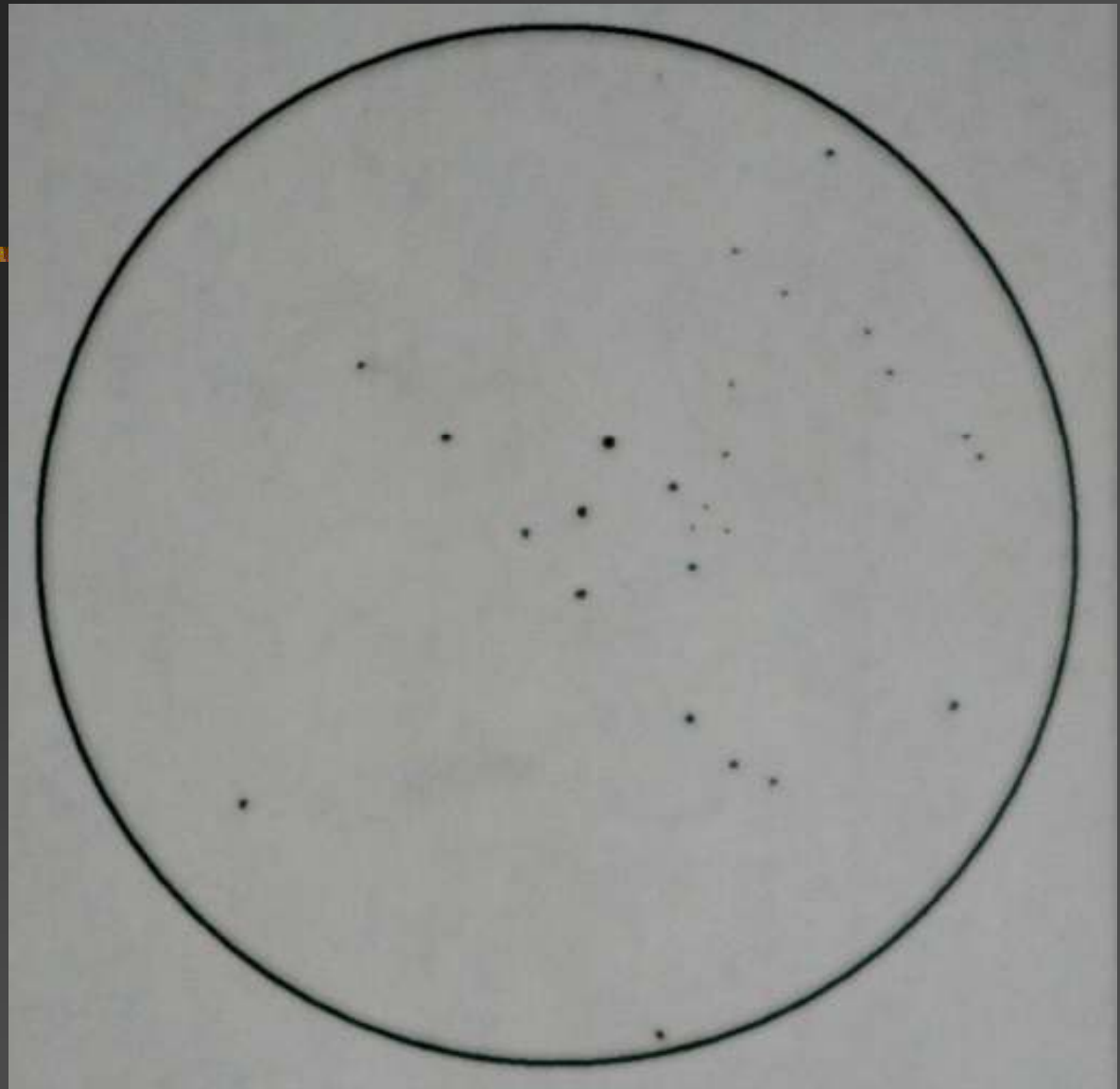
.5 mm mechanical pencil  
# 2 pencil



Collinder-399  
20070929

## Work in wedges

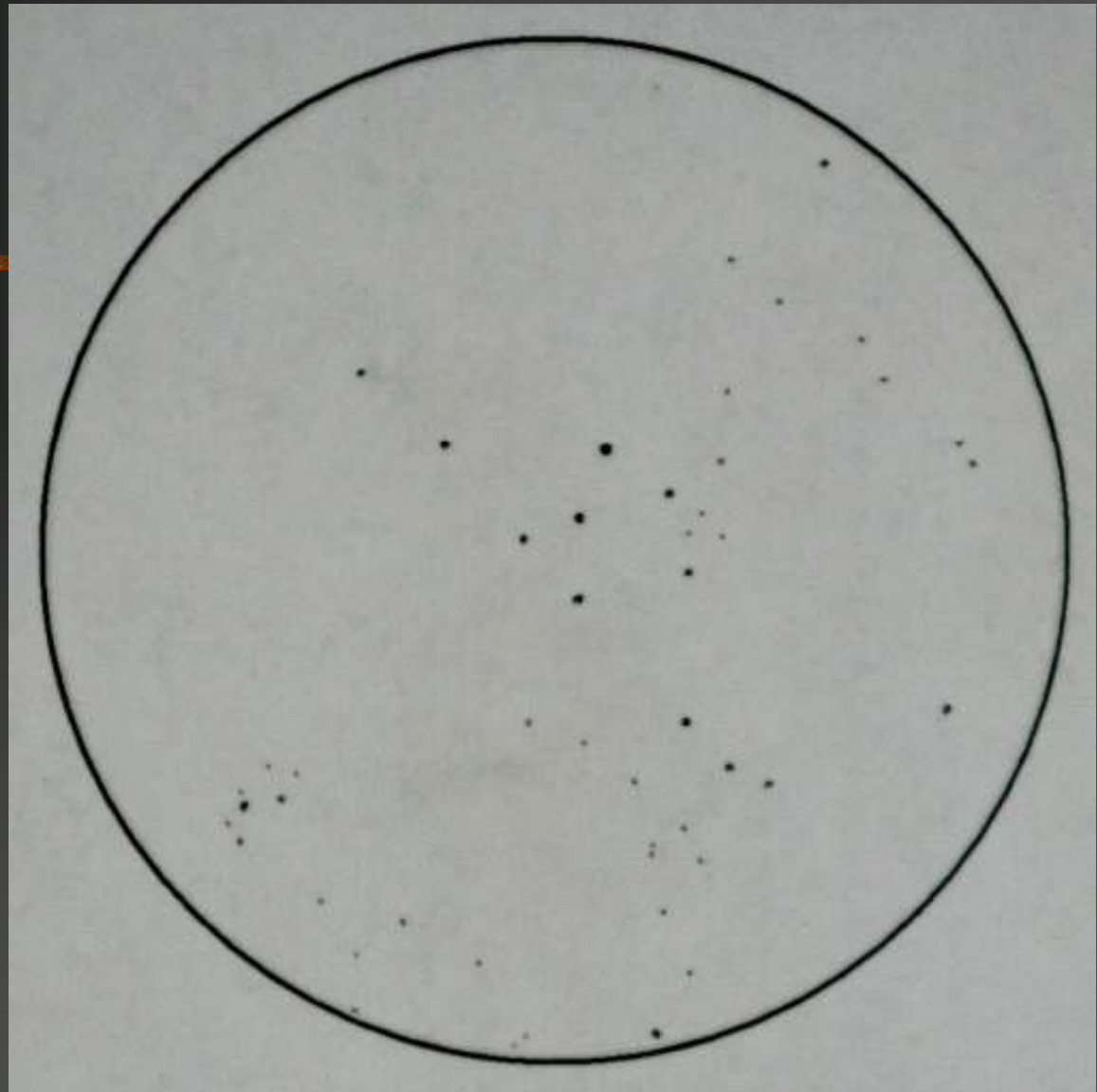
.5 mm mechanical pencil  
.3 mm mechanical pencil



Collinder-399  
20070929

## Work in wedges

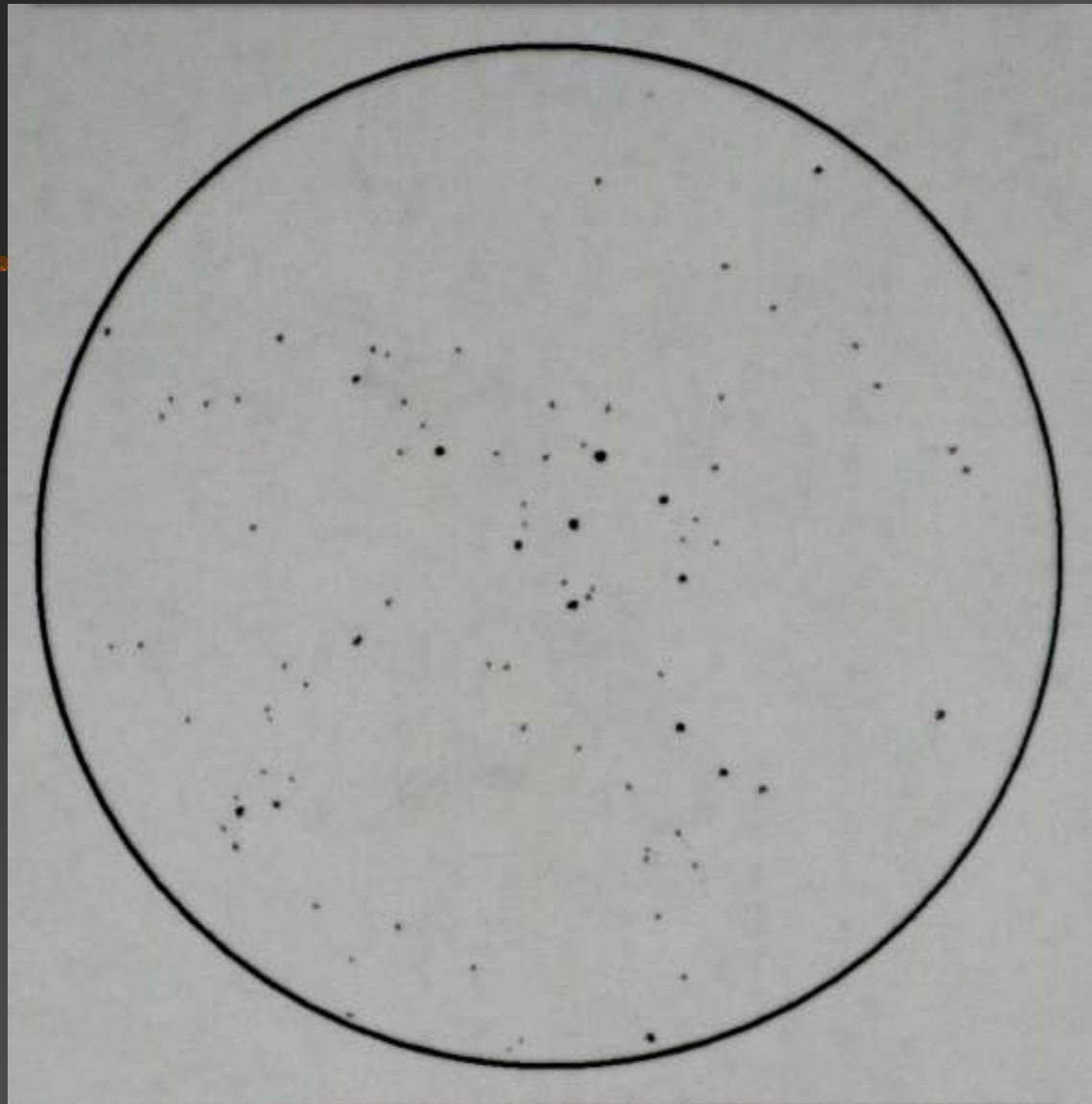
.5 mm mechanical pencil  
.3 mm mechanical pencil



Collinder-399  
20070929

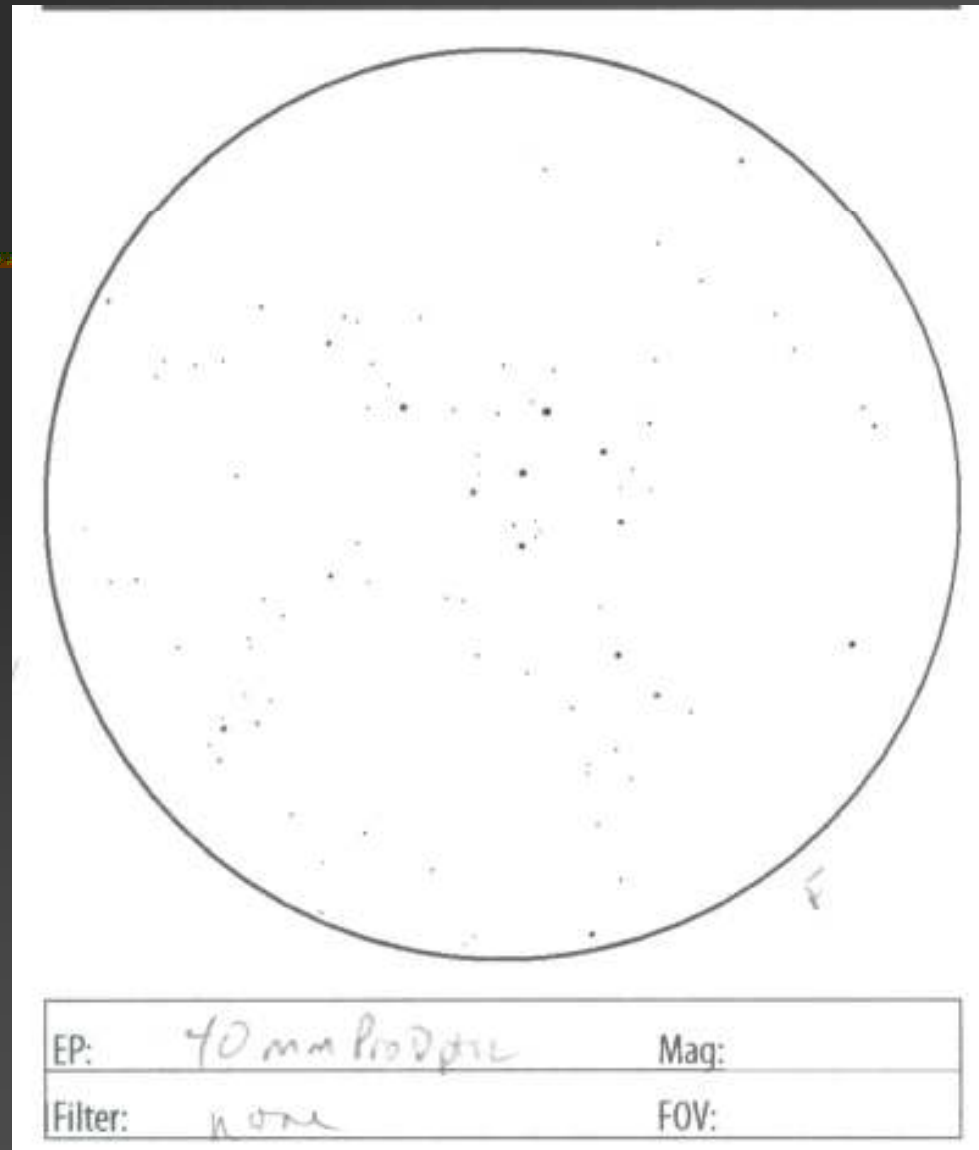
## Work in wedges

.5 mm mechanical pencil  
.3 mm mechanical pencil



Collinder-399  
20070929

Scan and  
clean up



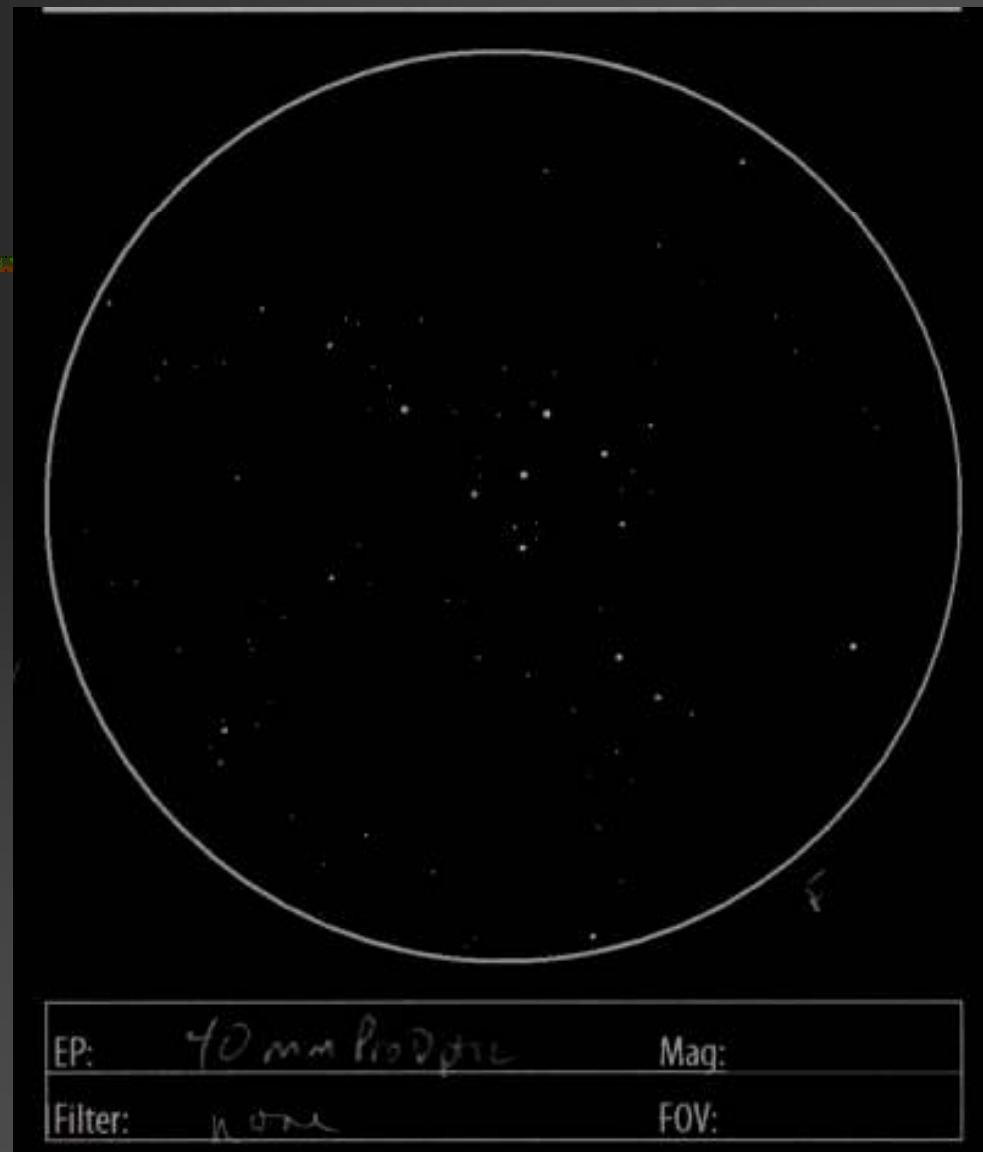


Collinder-399

20070929 0100-0146 UT

Invert

Orion ED80, LXD 75,  
40mm Pro Optic  
eyepiece, moonlight  
ended session.

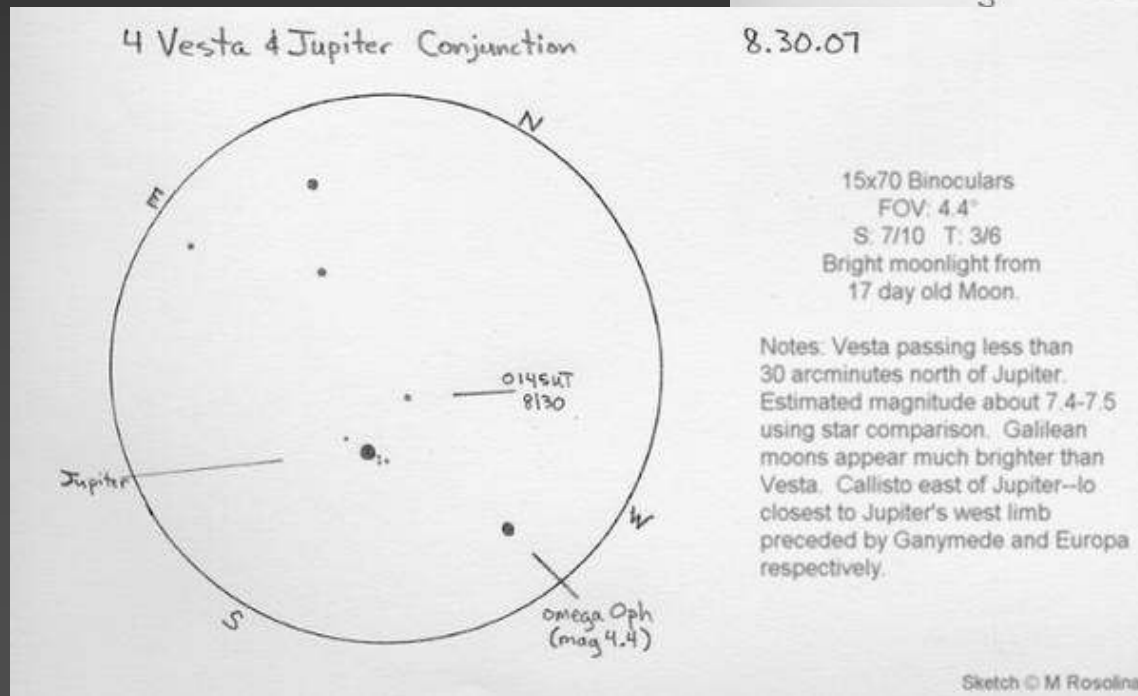
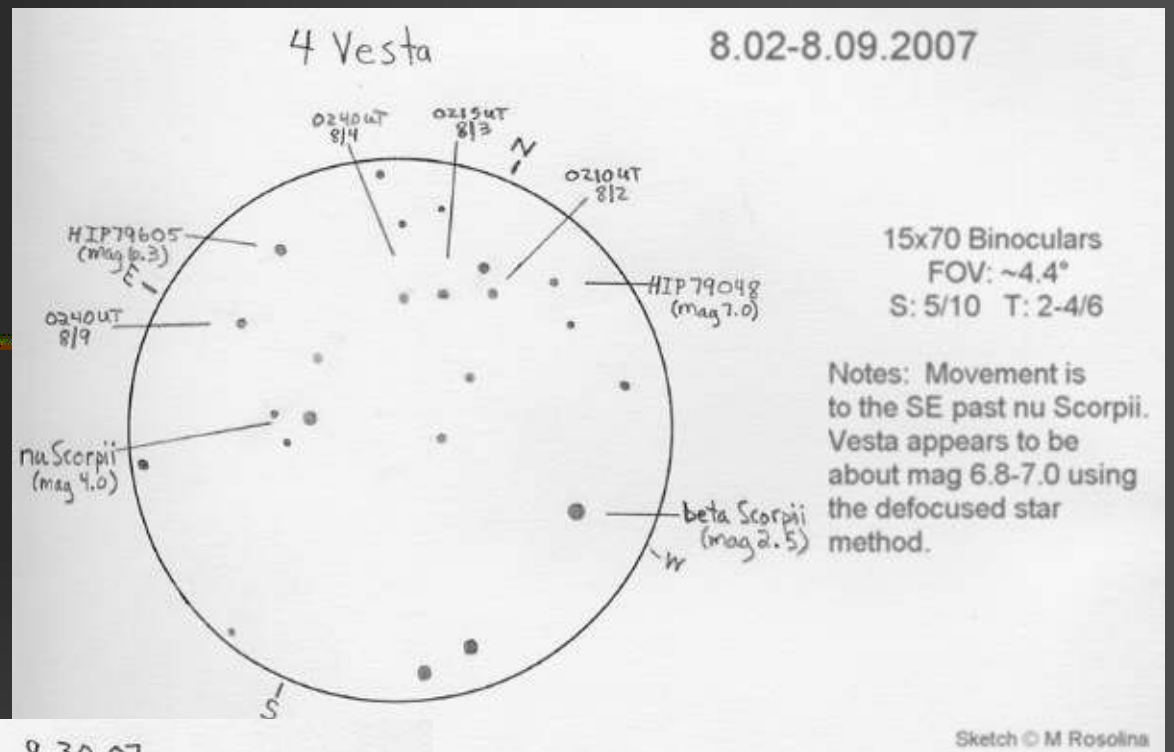


## Faint Fuzzies

You can easily add soft celestial bodies with a loaded blended stump.



# 4 Vesta tracking by Michael Rosolina



# NGC1404 & S 634/ADS 8444 by Eric Graff



## S 634 (ADS 8444)

Double Star in Corvus  
Parks Astrolight EQ6 - 6" f/6 Newtonian Reflector  
7.5mm Parks Gold Series Plössl + 2x Barlow - 240x, 13' TFOV  
No Filter  
14 April 2007 - 05:00 UT  
Sketch by Eric Graff



30x (104' FoV)



60x (52' FoV)



120x (26' FoV)

## NGC 1404

Elliptical Galaxy in Fornax



Right Ascension (2000.0): 03h 38.9m  
Declination (2000.0): -35° 36'  
Dimensions: 4.0' x 3.3'  
Magnitude: 9.7  
Surface Brightness: 12.6  
Position Angle: 170°  
Hubble Classification: E1  
Distance: 77 million light years



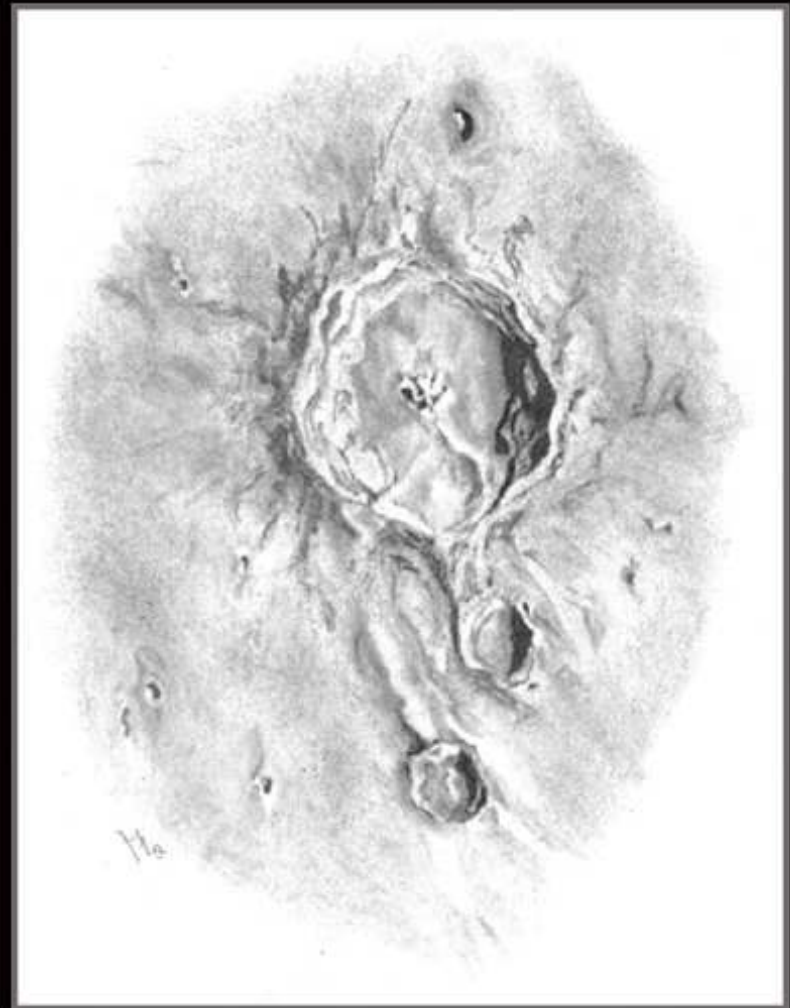
Observer: Eric C. Graff  
Date/Time: 23 December 2006, 5:00 UT  
Transparency: NELM 6.5  
Seeing: Pickering 8  
Location: Oakzanita Springs (4,000 ft.)  
Telescope: Parks 6-inch f/6 Reflector  
Magnification(s): 30x, 60x, 120x  
Filter(s): None

# The Moon

- Choose your target
- Easier to sketch away from terminator
- Lay anchor
- Add shadows
- Lay background foundation
- Work in layers
- Retouches
- Take notes



May 17, 2005  
ETX70 AT



November 12, 2005  
10" LX200

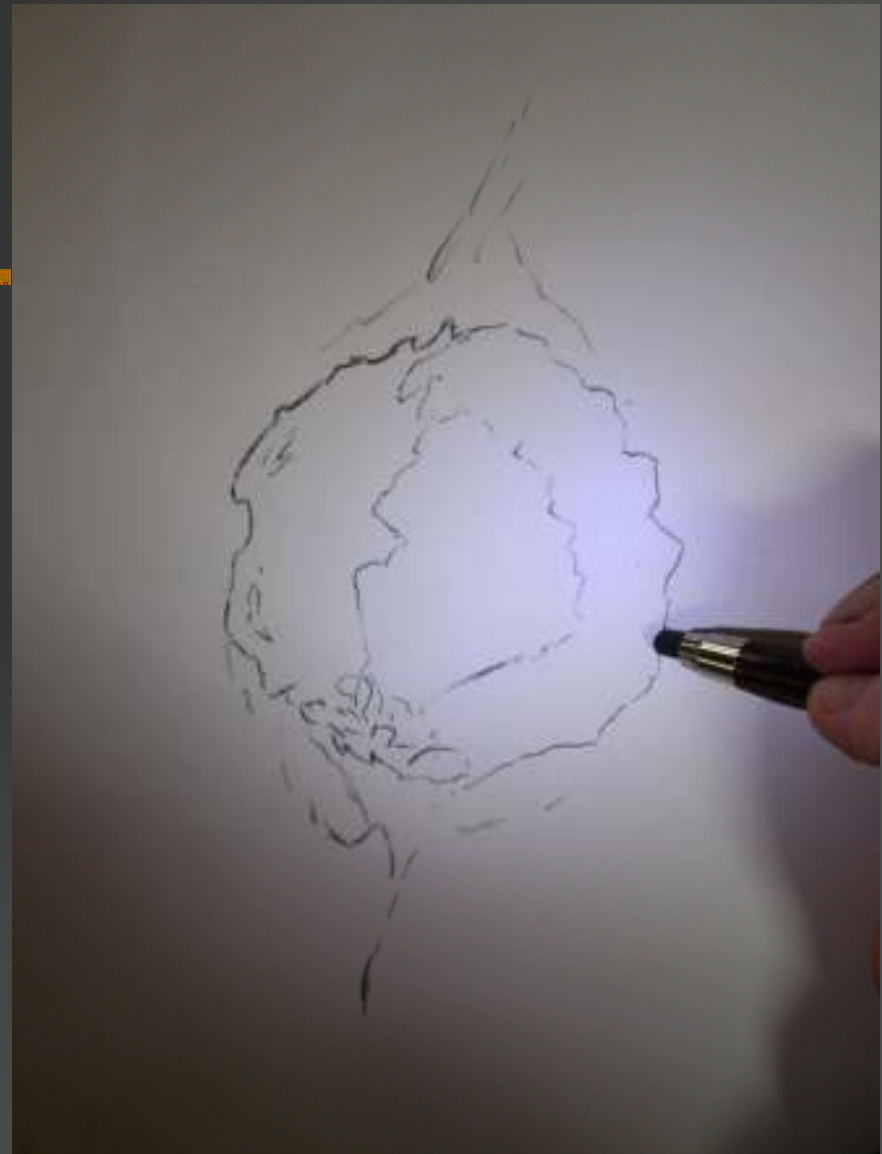
*Erika Rix*

Copernicus  
20061002

# Complex Crater near Terminator

## Anchor

White Rite in the Rain paper  
8x11.5"  
Charcoal stick with holder





Copernicus  
20061002

---

## Add shadows

Stick of charcoal

*The terminator moves quickly, so add the shadows near the beginning stages of your observations.*



Copernicus  
20061002

---

## Blend shadows

Small blending stump

*Most shadows have a smooth appearance.*



Copernicus  
20061002

---

## Additional shadows added

Charcoal stick with holder



Copernicus  
20061002

---

## Additional shadows added and blended

All with a blending stump.

*Loaded blending stumps are very useful in  
adding softer features such as nebulae  
and features on Mars and crater floors.*



Copernicus  
20061002

---

## Lay background foundation

Loaded finger

*Loaded fingers add soft backgrounds in layers. With the correct paper, this can also be useful for rendering grainy textures. Blending stumps produce a smoother texture.*



Copernicus  
20061002

---

## Additional detail layers

Stick of charcoal



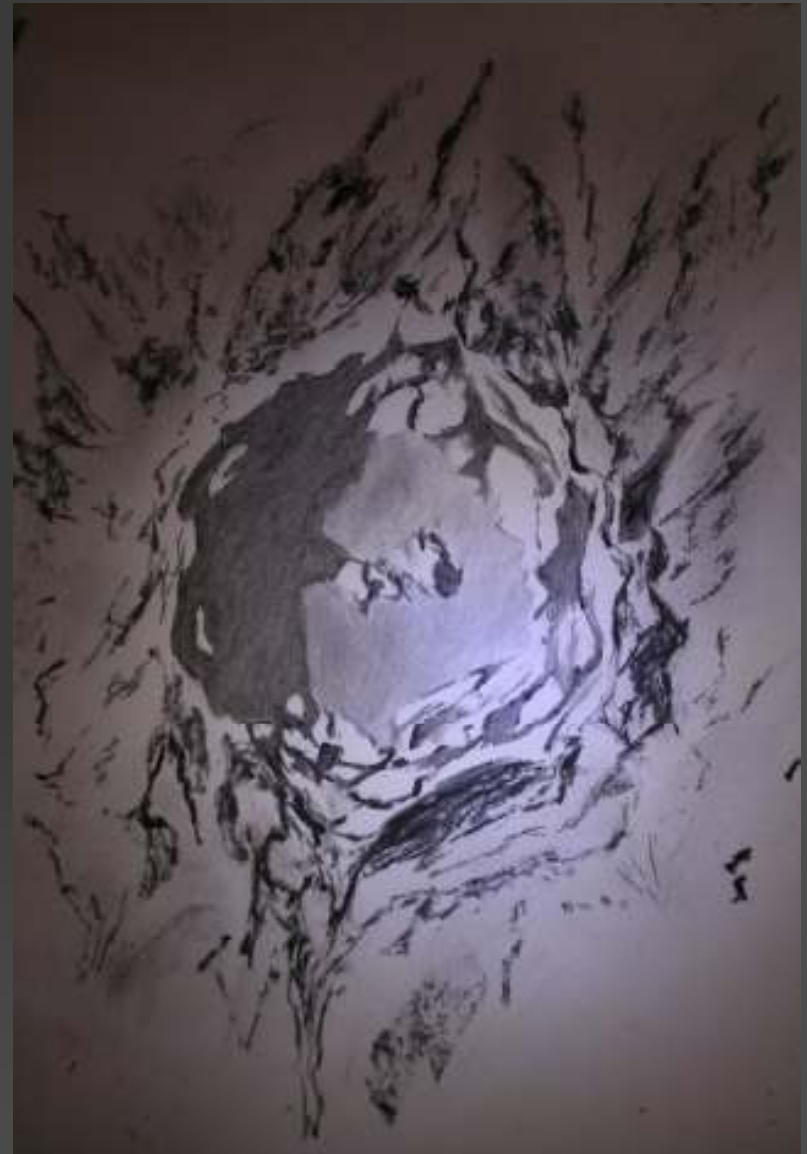


Copernicus  
20061002

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## Additional detail layers

Stick of charcoal



Copernicus  
20061002

---

# Soften detail layers

Blending stump and fingertips



Copernicus

20061002 0045-0200 UT

---

Add finishing touches

LX200, 12mm Burgess,  
WO Binoviewers

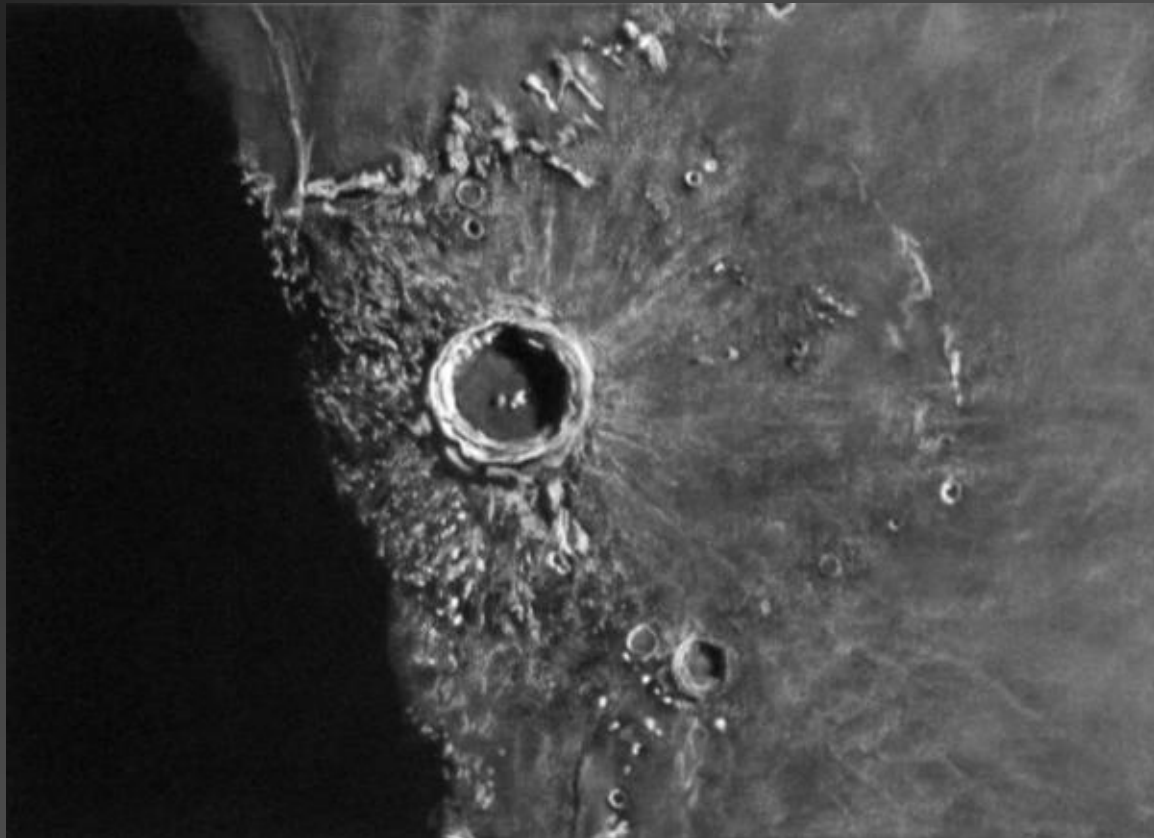


# Copernicus

*by Rich Handy*

Copernicus, Reinhold and  
the Montes Carpatius at lunar  
sunset.

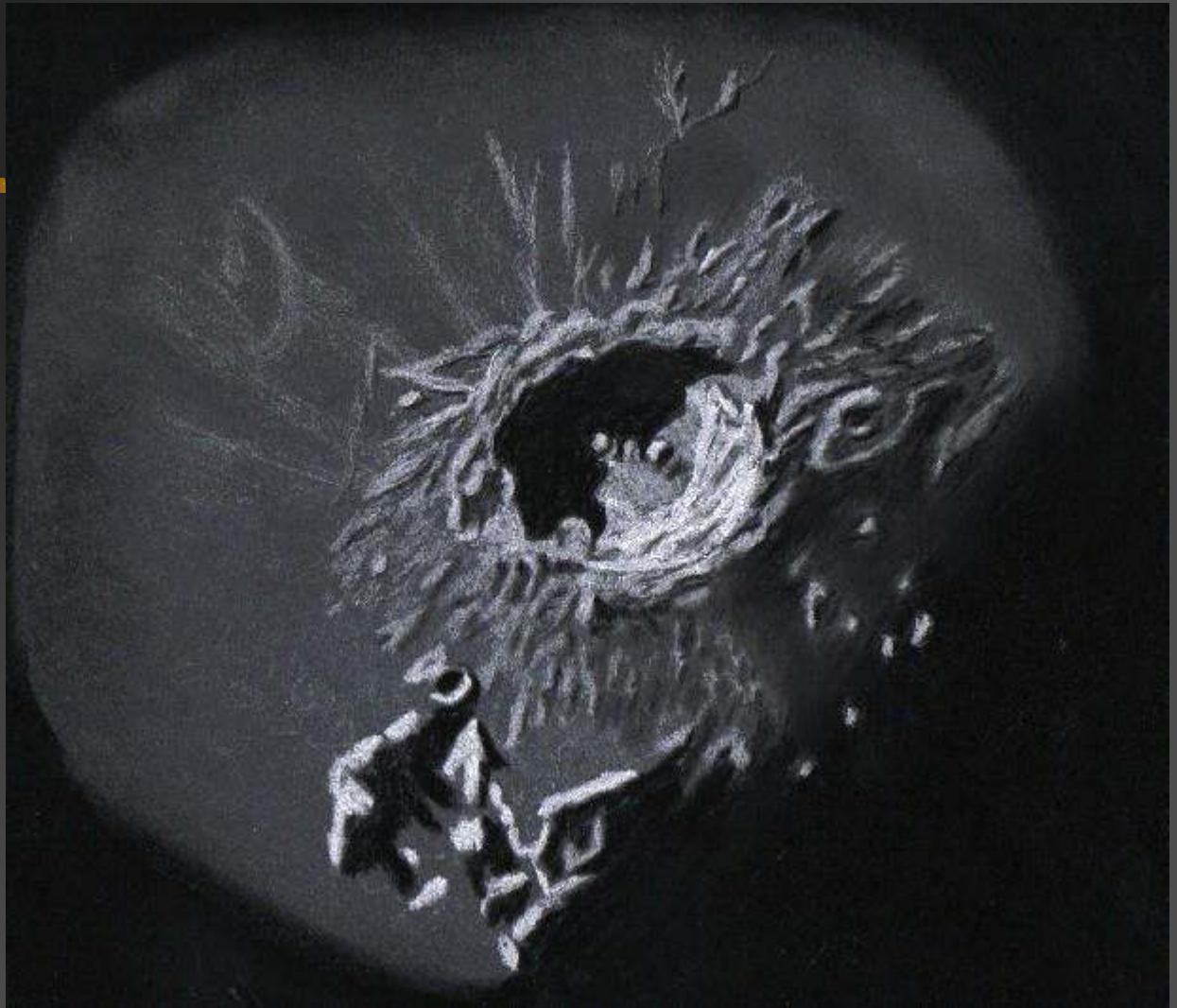
Date: 8-28-05  
Start- 4:15 am End: 5:40am  
PDT  
Scope: 12" Meade SCT  
Eyepiece: 40mm Plossl  
Barlow: 2X Televue  
Magnification: 152X  
Seeing: 7-9 of 10  
Transparency: 9 of 10  
Medium: White Conte'  
Crayon on black textured  
Strathmore paper.  
Size: 17.5" x 23.5"



# Copernicus by Thomas McCague

Black Strathmore 400 Artagain paper, 9"x 12", white and black Conte'pastel pencils and a blending stump. Brightness was slightly decreased and contrast increased after scanning using Microsoft Office Picture Manager.

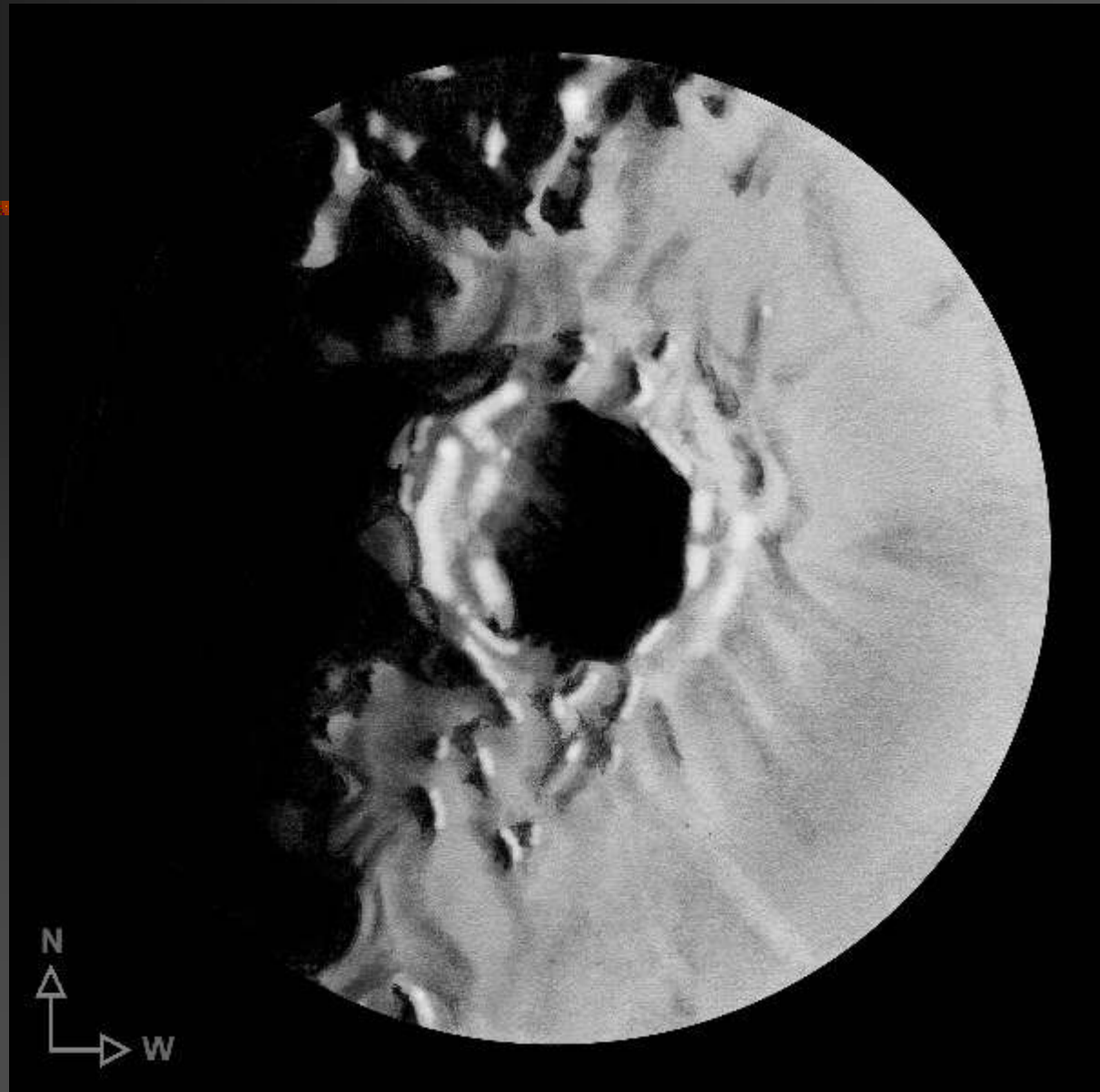
Telescope: 10 inch f/5.7  
Dobsonian and 6mm eyepiece  
241x  
Date: 2-16-2008 8:45 - 10:50  
UT (actual sketching time was  
60min.)  
Temperature: -10°C (14°F)  
clear, calm  
Seeing: Antoniadi III  
Co longitude: 24°  
Lunation: 9 days  
Illumination: 71.9 %  
Phase: 64°





## Copernicus *by Eric Graff*

Lunar Impact Crater  
Parks Astrolight EQ6 •  
6" f/6 Newtonian  
Reflector  
7.5mm Parks Gold  
Series Plössl + 2x  
Barlow • 240x  
Field of View Not to  
Scale  
21 September 2007 •  
03:05-04:15 UT



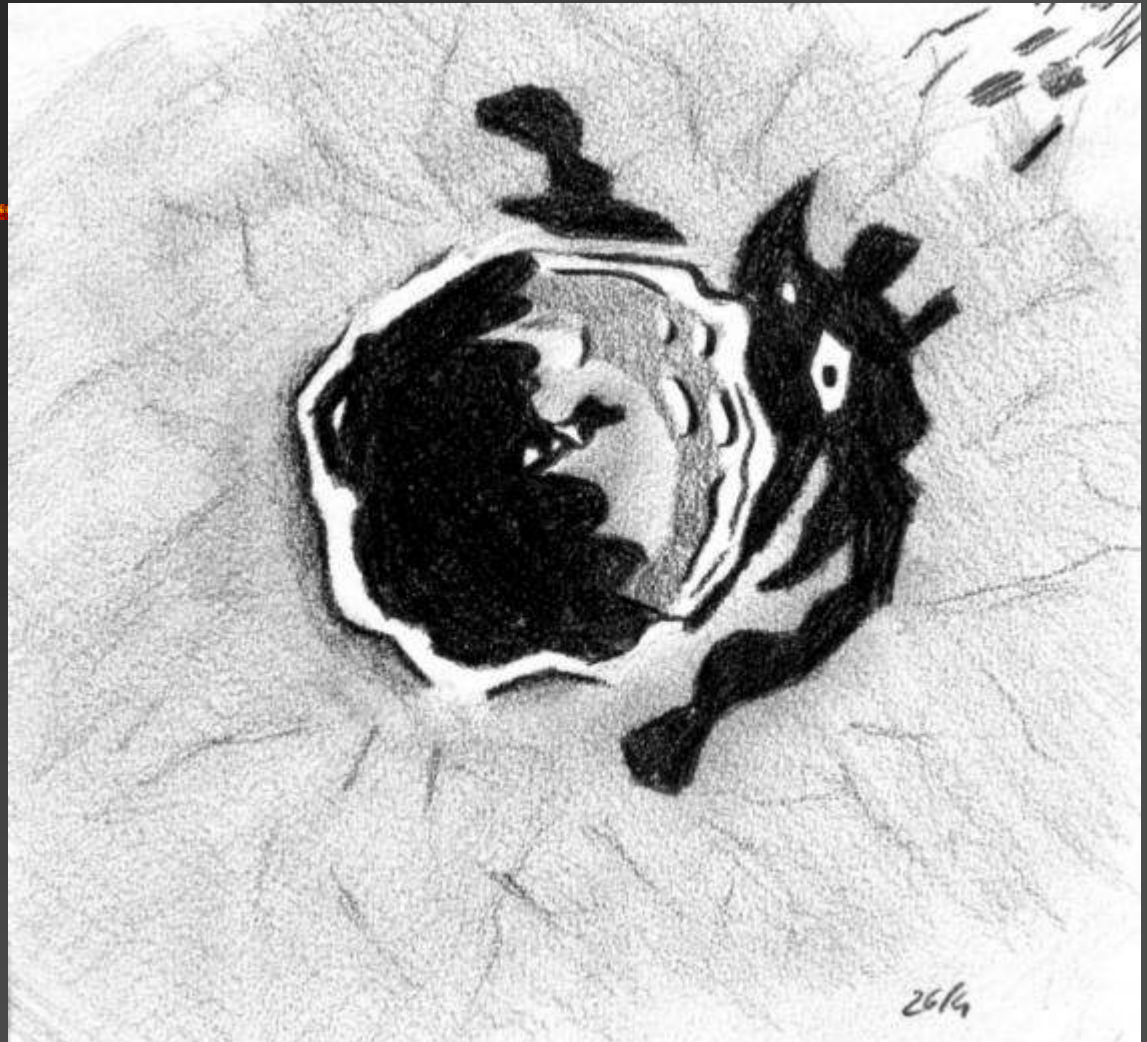


# Copernicus *by Kris Smet*

Belgium

2007 04 26

8" dob-tube on a  
Meade 10" Starfinder  
mount



# Full phase *by Erika Rix*

2007 01 03  
0215-0420UT  
Orion ED80, LXD75  
20mm Kellner w/diagonal  
Lunar Filter

Lunation 1039  
Lunar day 13.51  
Lumination 99.7  
AZ +94deg3'  
Alt +52deg28'  
T: 3/6, S: A III  
Temp: 30f/-1C  
Humidity: 75%  
W: 4mph SSE

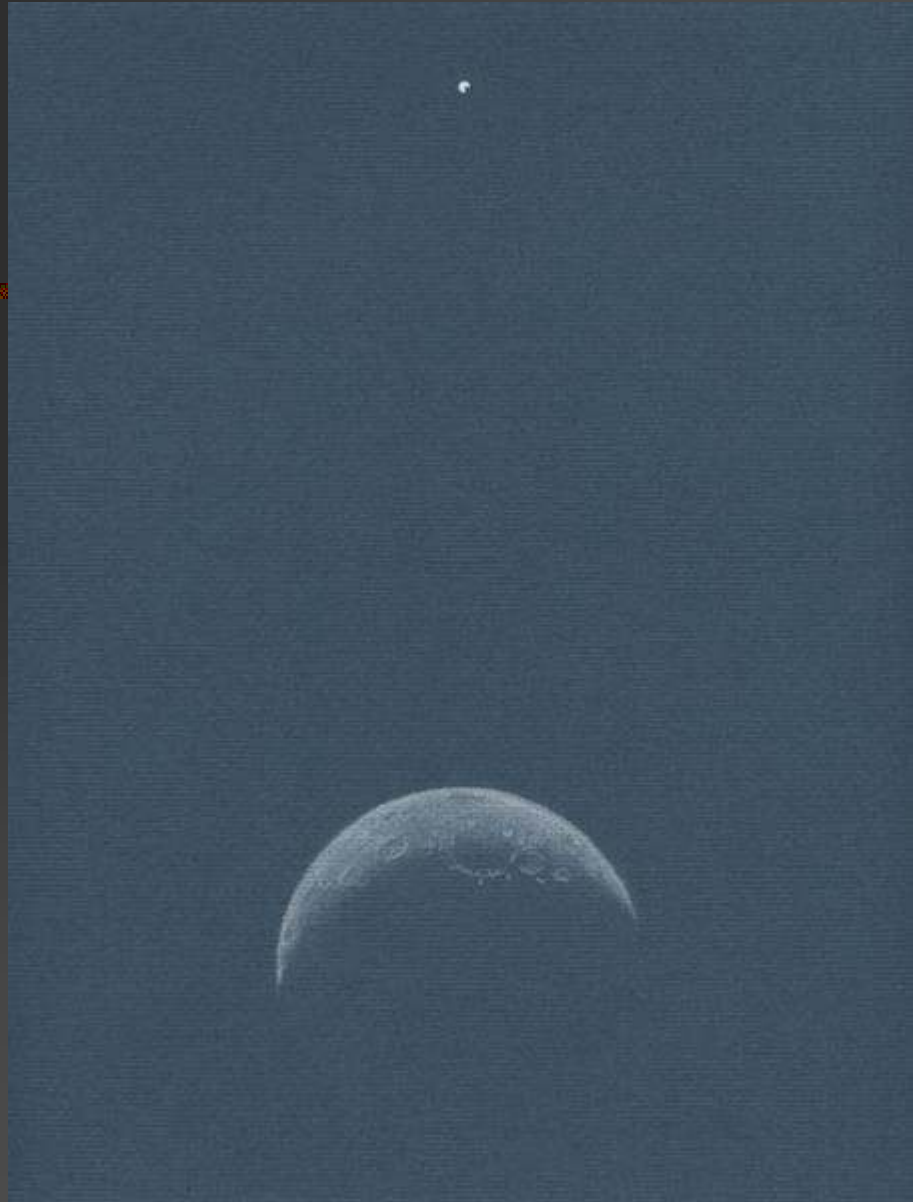
Black Strathmore Artagain  
White Conte'



Moon & Venus  
18 June 2007  
*by Sally Russell*

White pastel, white  
watercolour pencil &  
white acrylic on blue  
'Daler-Rowney'  
Ingres paper

Sketch size 8" x 11"



# Naked eye eclipse *by Carlos Hernandez*

---

2008-02-21

Computer generated sketch based on observation





# Moon – Saturn *by Sally Russell*

England

Pastel, pastel pencil and  
watercolour pencil  
on black Canford  
paper, sketch size  
6" x 11"

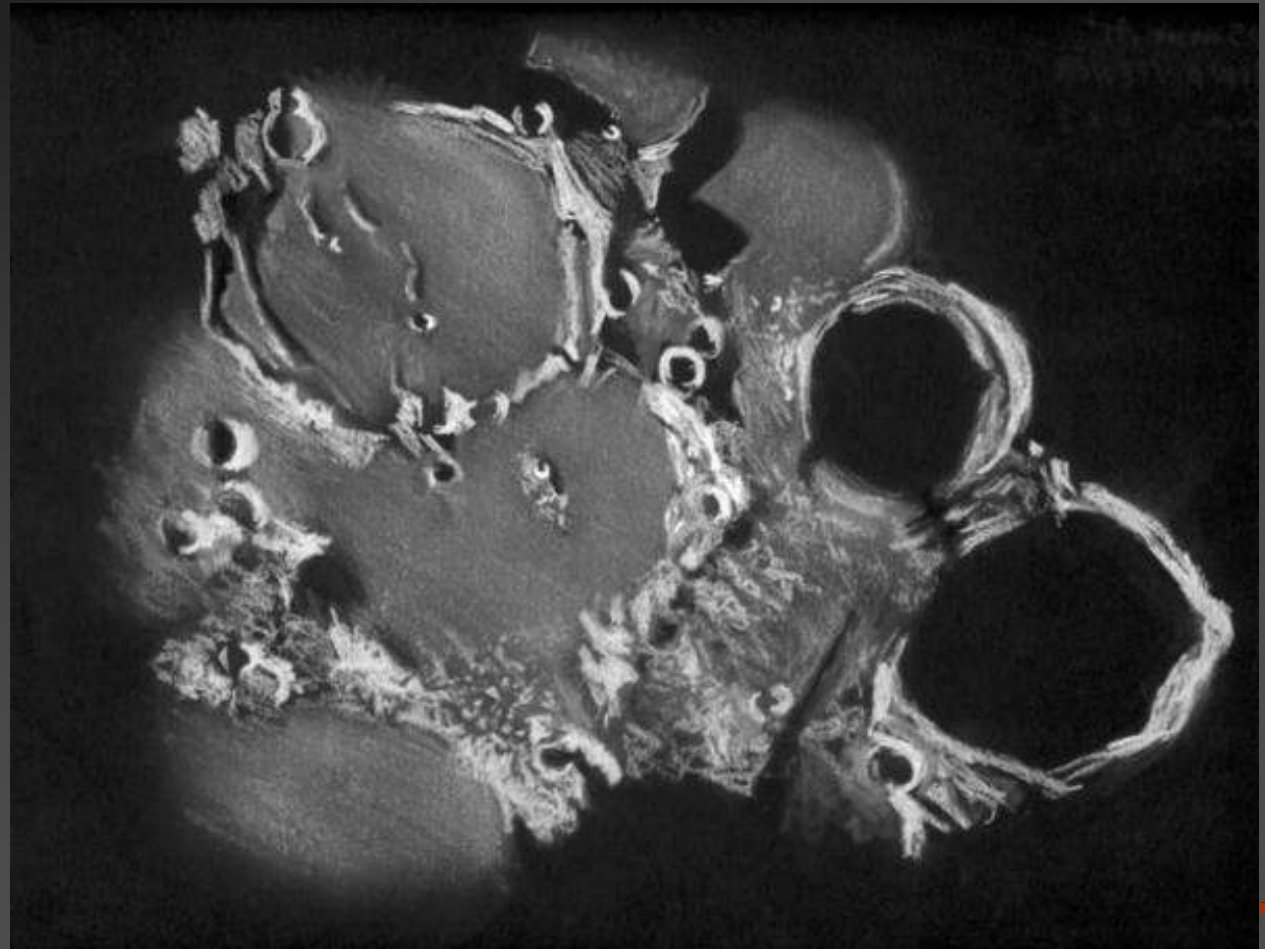


# Purbach, Regiomontanus, Blanchinus, Werner & Aliacensis *by Sally Russell*

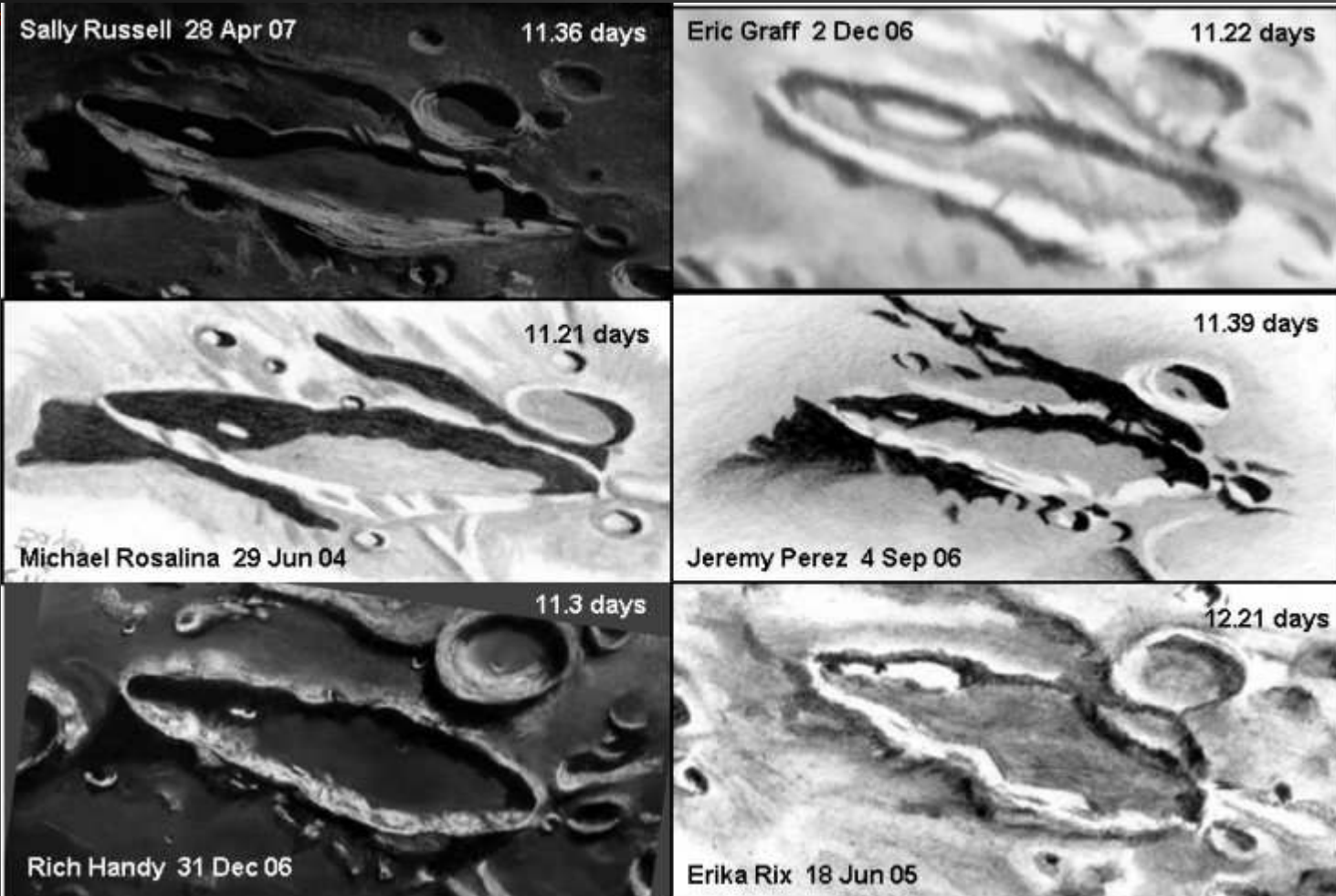
England

12 Dec 2006

White Conte pencil plus  
white pastel on  
black 'Canford'  
paper, sketch size  
11" x 8"



## Schiller composite



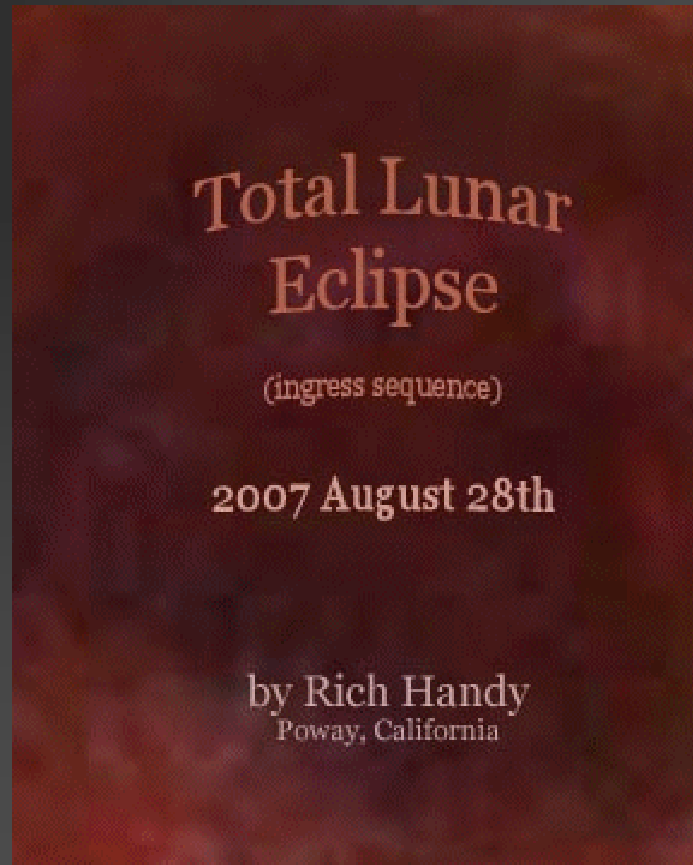


# Eclipse Animation

---

Sketch  
sequence by  
Rich Handy

Animation by  
Erika Rix



# Planets



- Templates helpful
- Study first
- Sketch quickly
- Layers
- Take notes

*Sol  
Robbins*

Jupiter  
20060528

---

Choose a template or  
create your elliptical  
planet outline

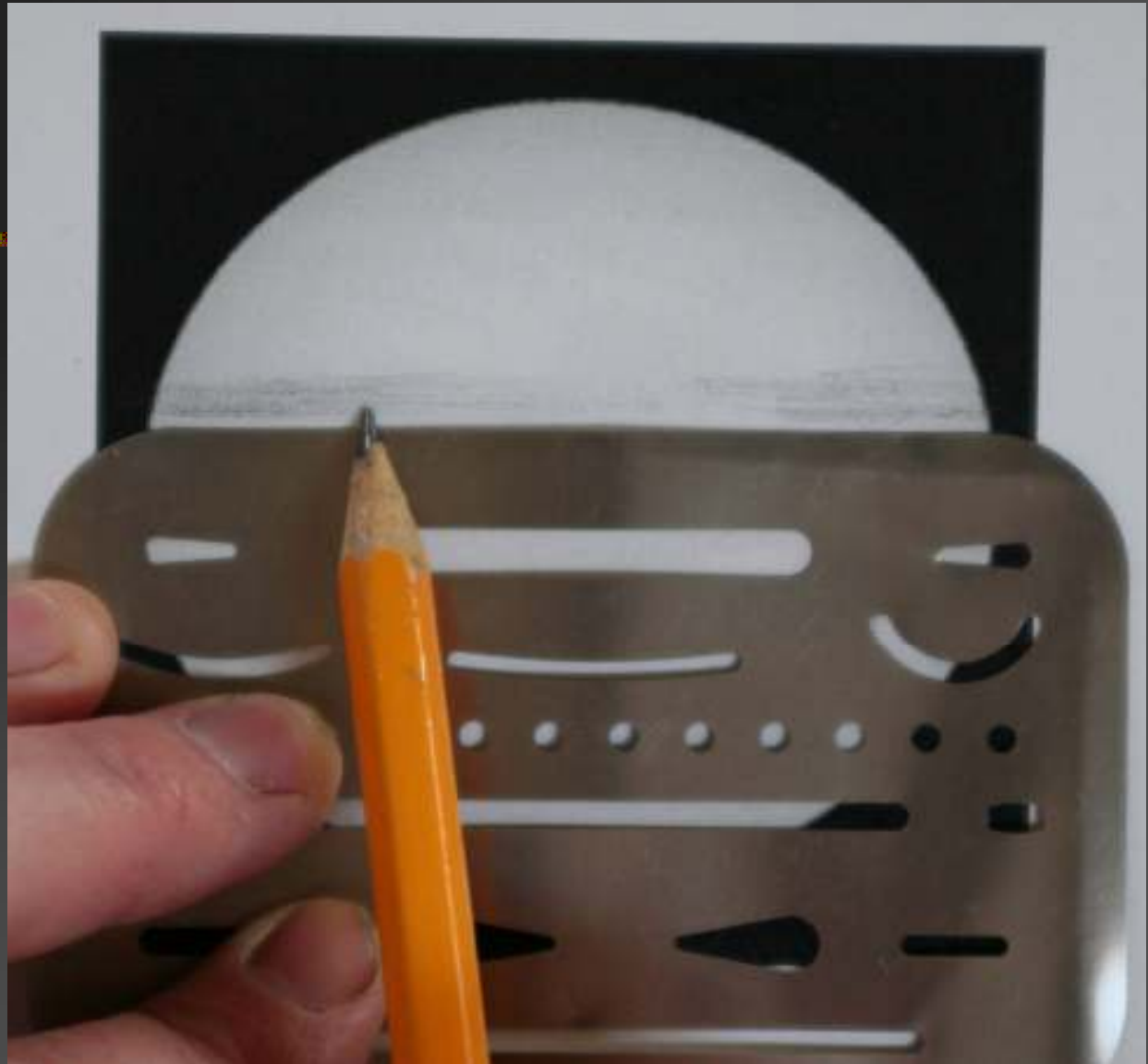
Rite in the Rain paper



Jupiter  
20060528

## Bands added as anchors

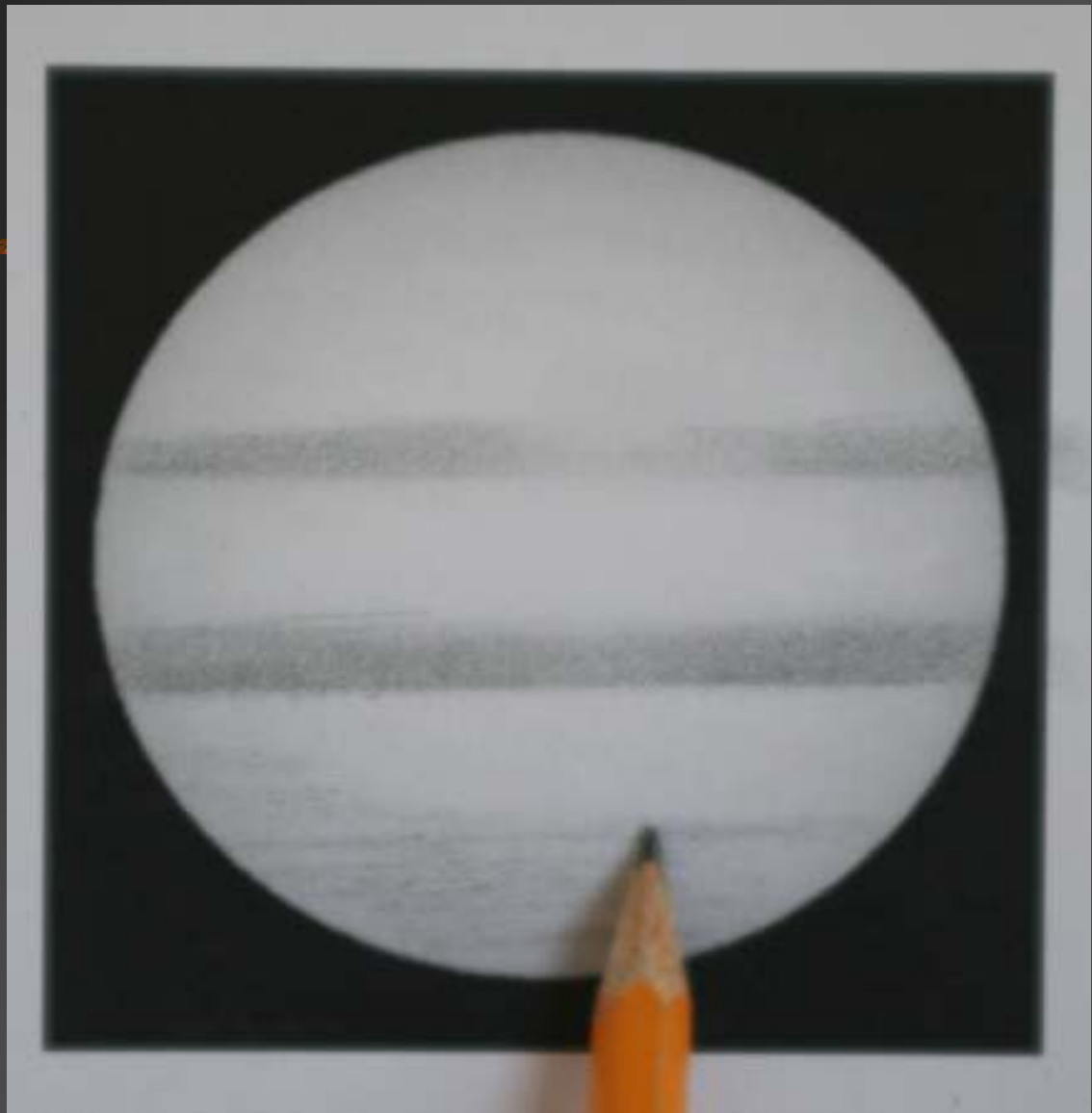
Eraser shield  
#2 pencil



Jupiter  
20060528

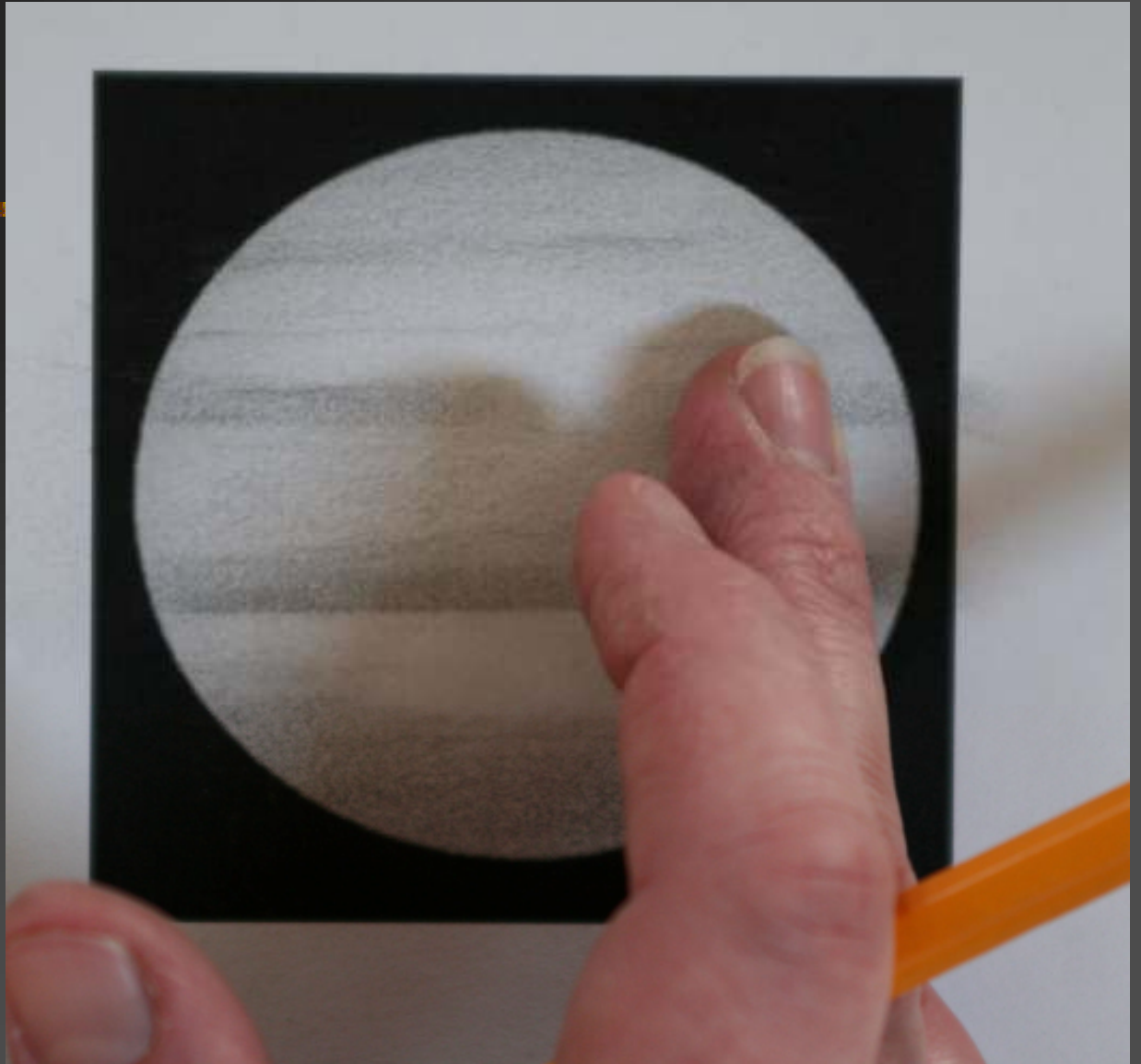
Add slower  
moving polar  
regions

#2 pencil



Jupiter  
20060528

Blend with  
fingertip

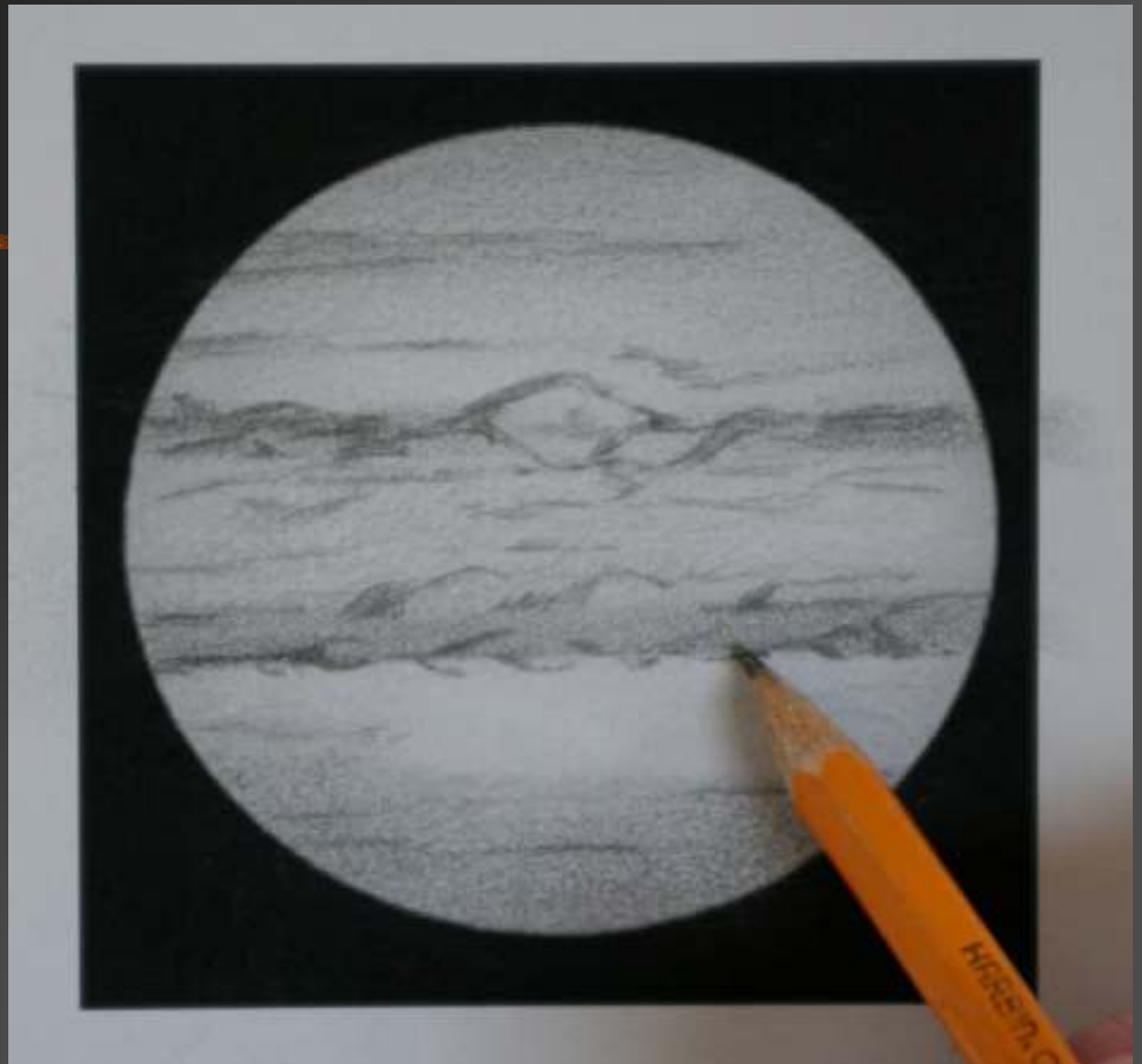


Jupiter  
20060528

## Add equatorial belt details

#2 pencil

Sketch quickly, these  
areas move fast.  
You could start with  
preceding limb  
before it disappears  
if pressed for time.

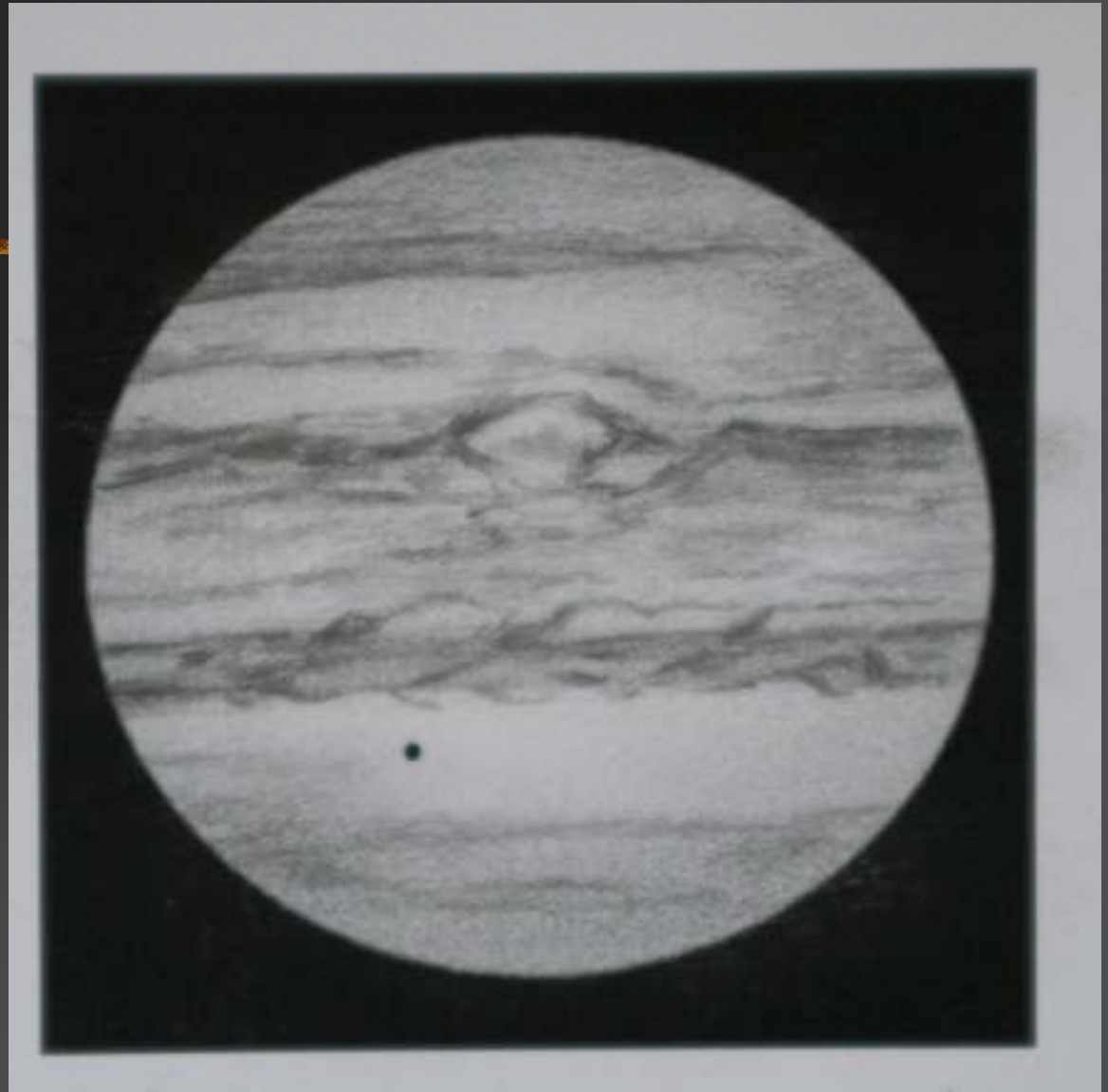




Jupiter  
20060528

# Europa's shadow added

#2 pencil

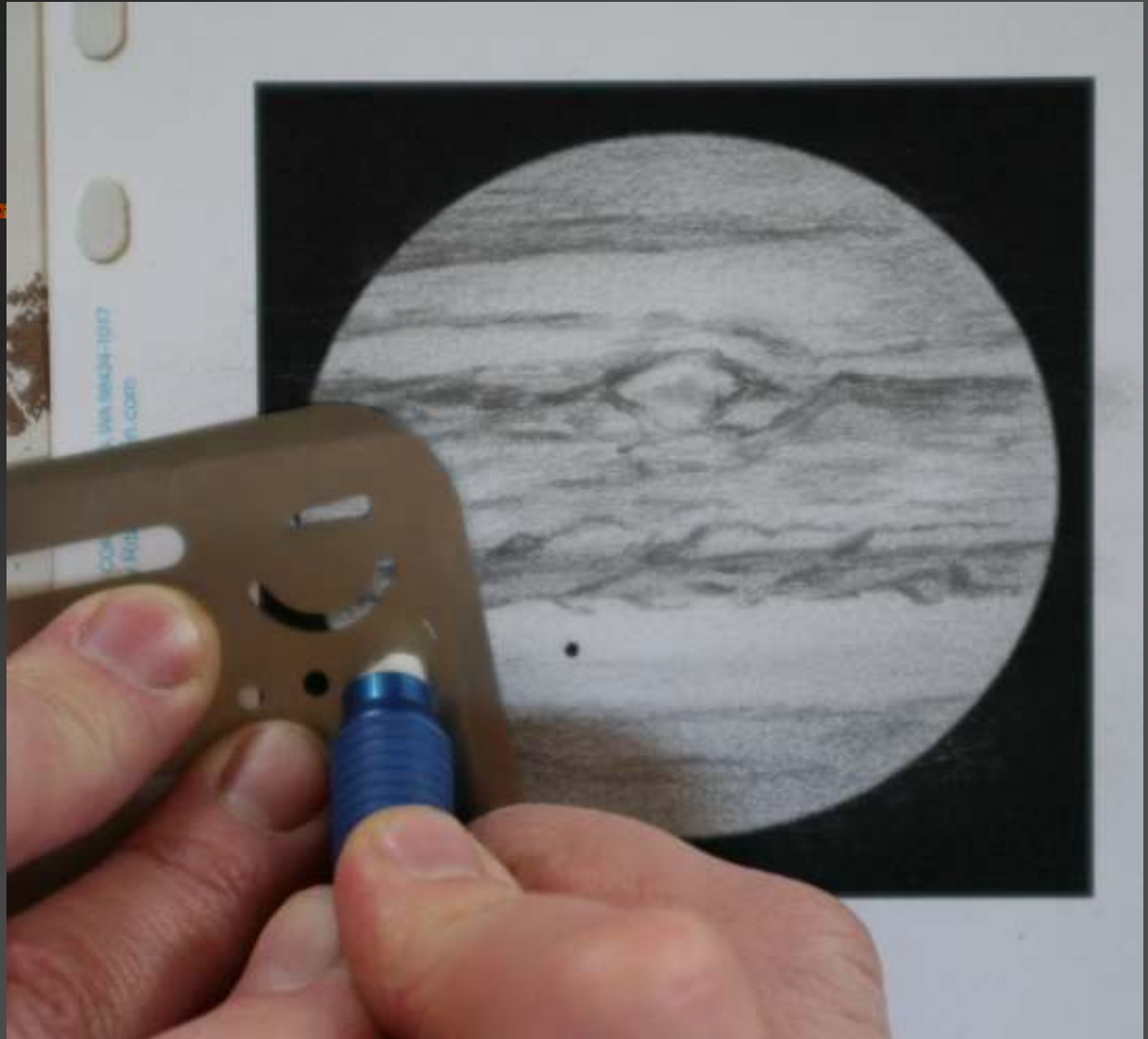


Jupiter  
20060528

## Europa transit added

White vinyl eraser  
Eraser shield

The satellites  
themselves can be  
difficult to see. If  
spotted, you can  
erase them into the  
sketch.



Jupiter  
20060528

## Highlights

White vinyl eraser

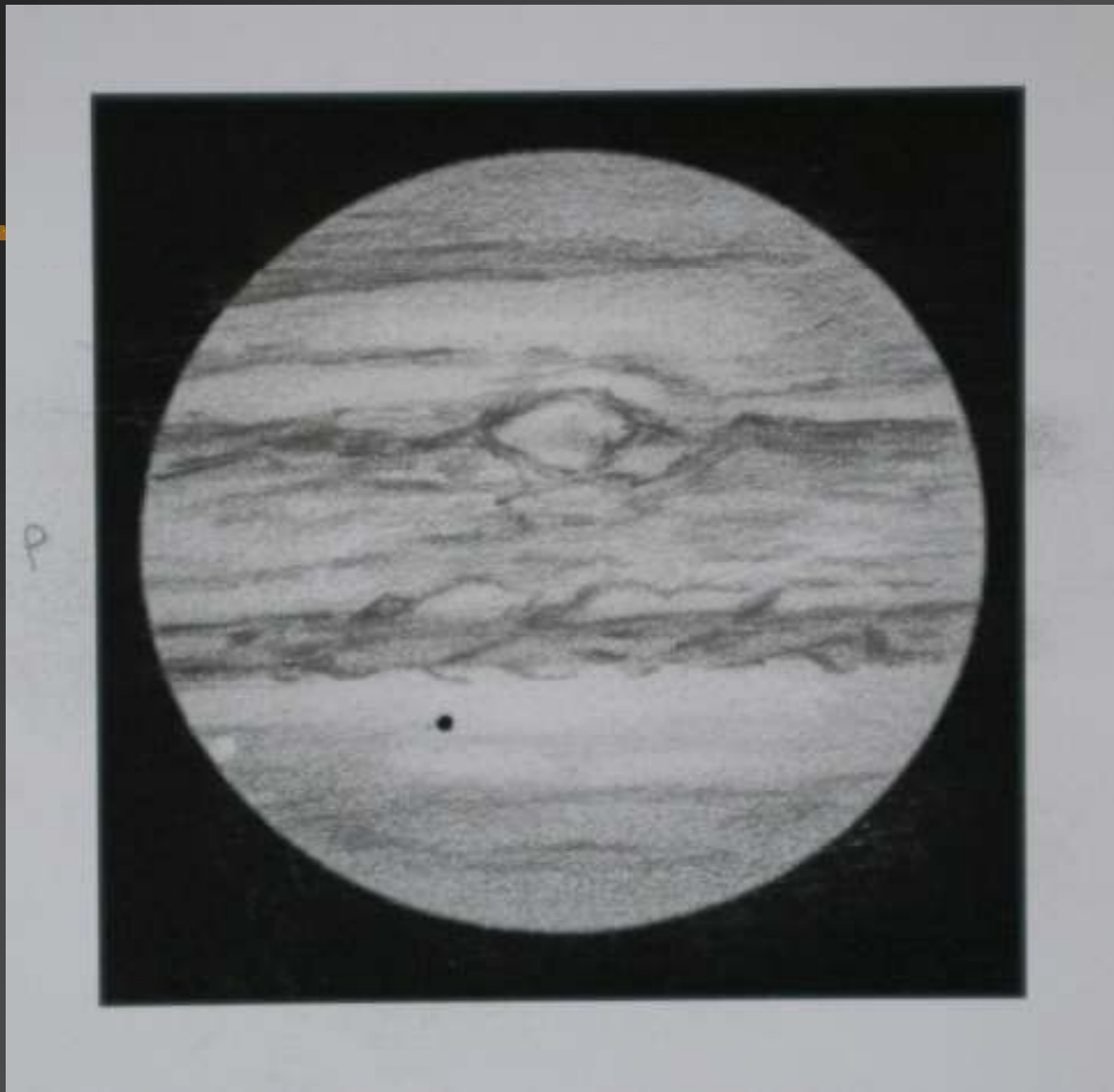
Clean up any stray  
markings.



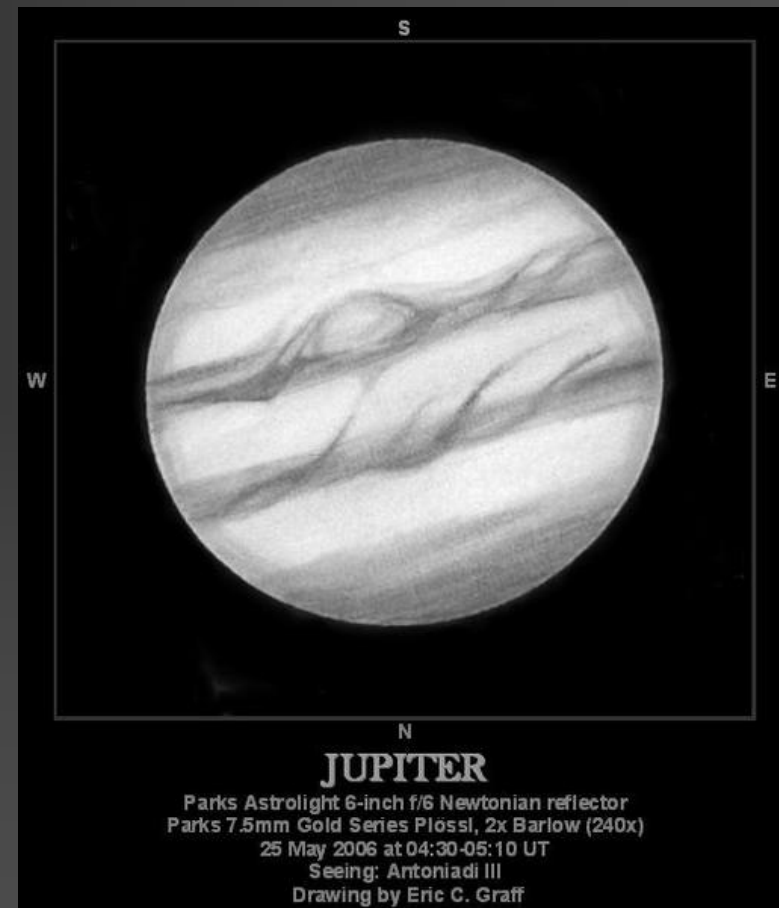
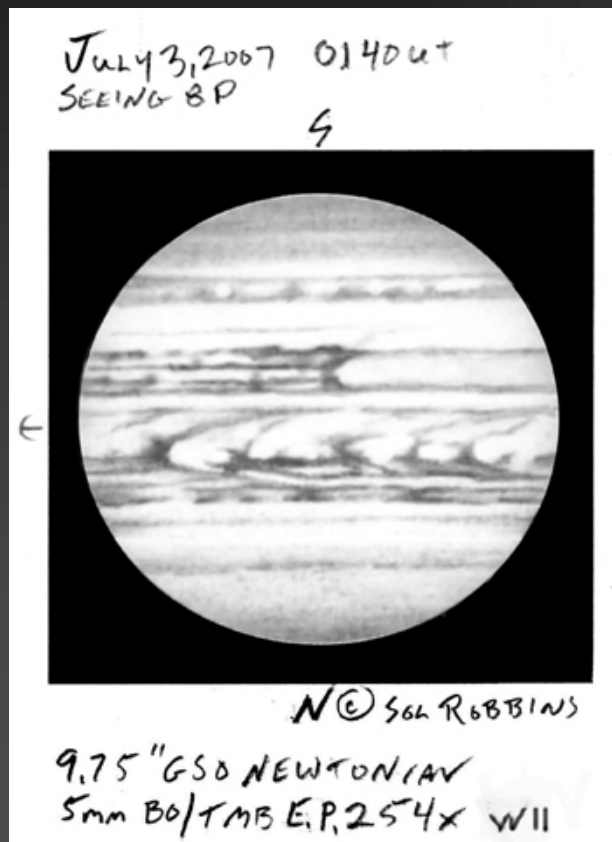
Jupiter

20060528 0145-0230 UT

LX200, 8mm TV  
Plossl, 18mm  
Meade W, blue  
filter



## Jupiter by Sol Robbins (left) and Eric Graff (right)



# Jupiter *by Rich Handy*

5:57 UT until 6:35 UT Date: 7-12-07 Seeing: Antoniadi II Weather: clear

Telescope: Meade 12 SCT, f/10, Binoviewer: W.O. Bino-P with 1.6X nosepiece, W.O.  
45 degree Erector Diagonal  
Eyepieces 18 mm W.O. Plossl, Magnification: 271X

Medium: Colored Conte' pencils and colored chalks on 9" x 12" Strathmore Artagain  
black paper, Sketch size: 9" x 12" Jupiter's disk is about 5" in diameter



# Mars by Eric Graff

San Diego, CA

30 September 2007

12:30-13:00 UT

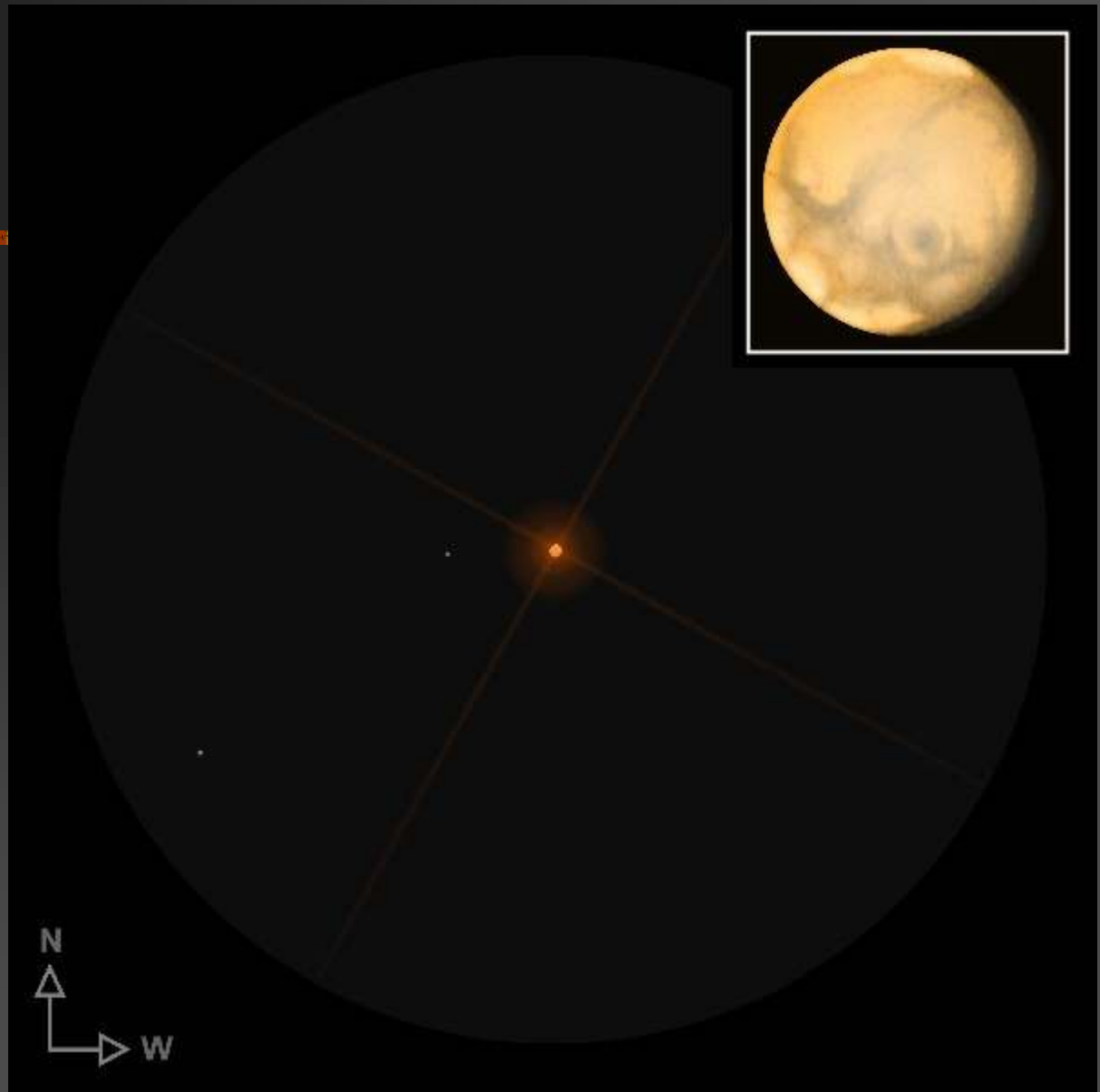
Parks Astrolight EQ6

6" f/6 Newtonian Reflector

7.5mm Parks Gold Series

Plössl + 2x Barlow • 240x

Field of View Not to Scale

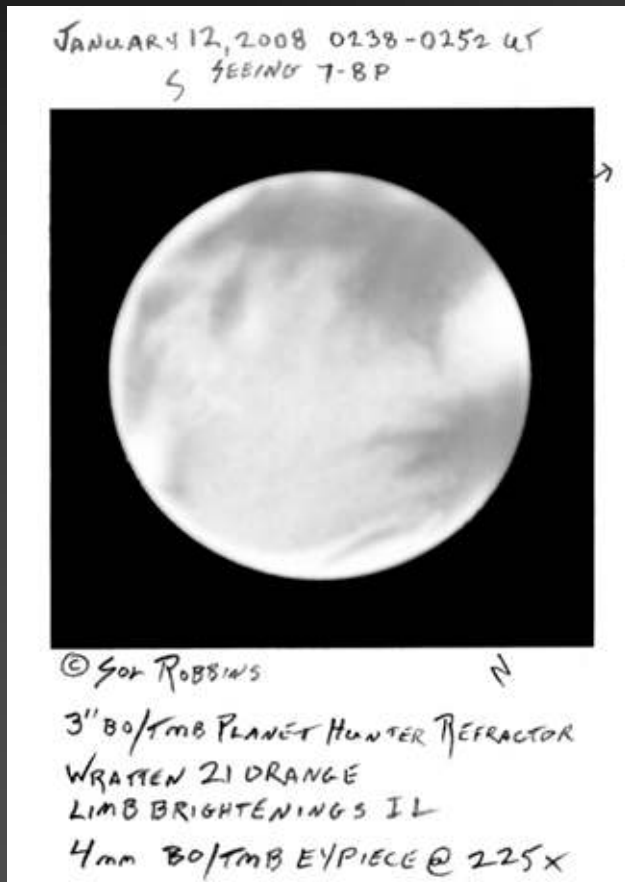




# Mars by Sol Robbins

## Observing Factors

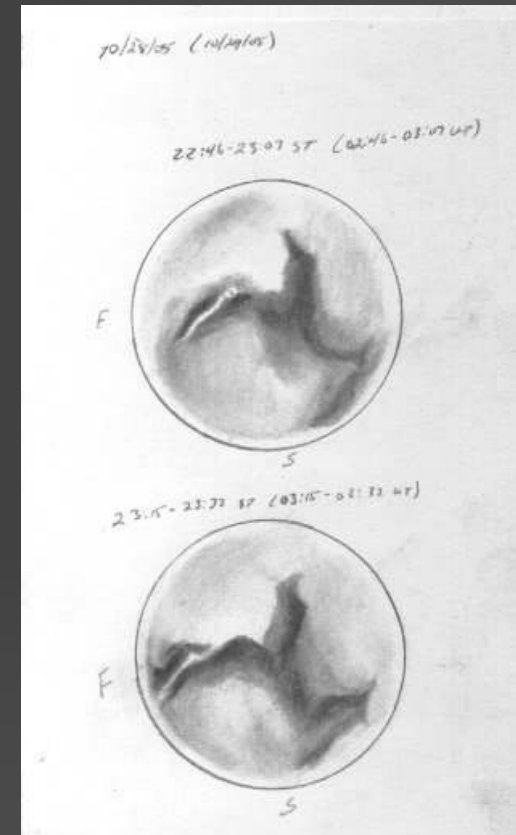
- filter
- seeing conditions
- aperture
- magnification
- date



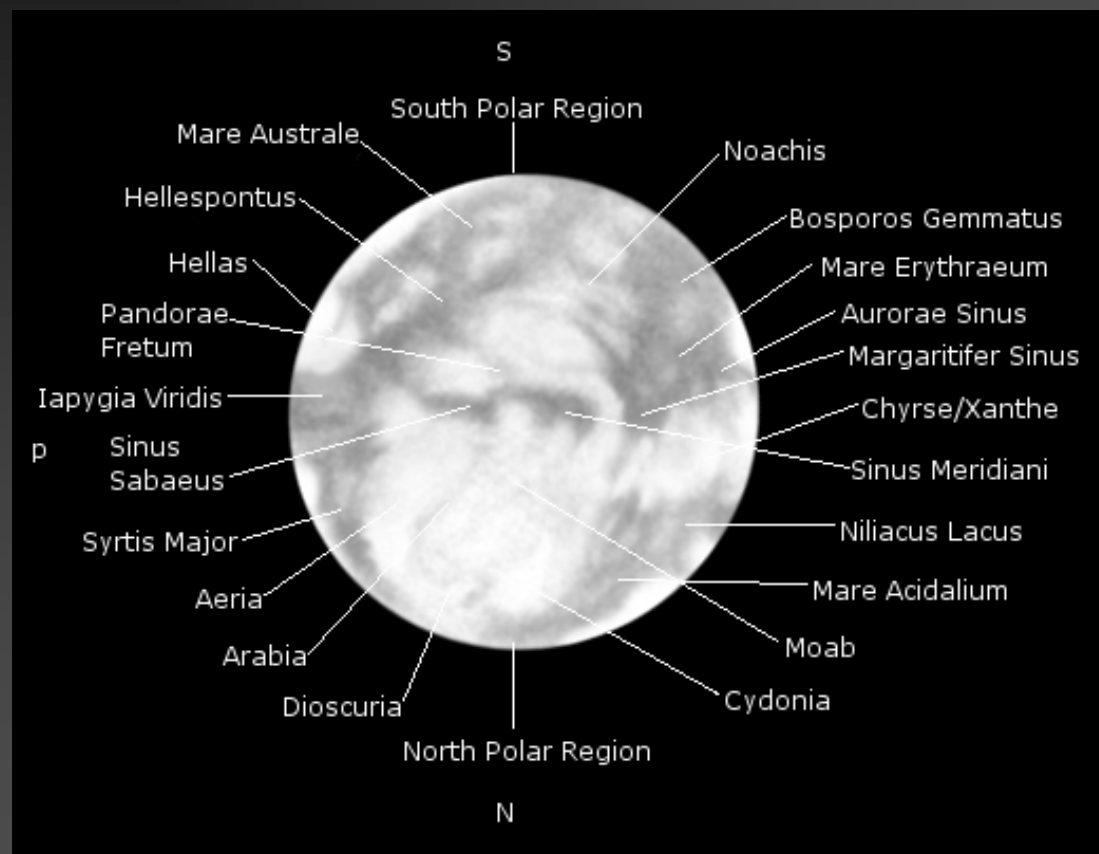
# Mars *by Erika Rix*



- aperture
- dates
- charcoal
- paper
- lack of template
- lack of experience



## *Mars sketch by Sol Robbins, labeled by Carlos Hernandez*



## Mars by Carlos Hernandez

Date (U.T.): January 27, 2008

Time (U.T.): 02:30 (left image) and 03:00 (right image)

CM: 322.8 (left image) and 330.2 (right image)

Ls: 023.0\* (Early Northern Spring/Southern Autumn)

De: -2.5°, Diameter 12.6", phase 96%

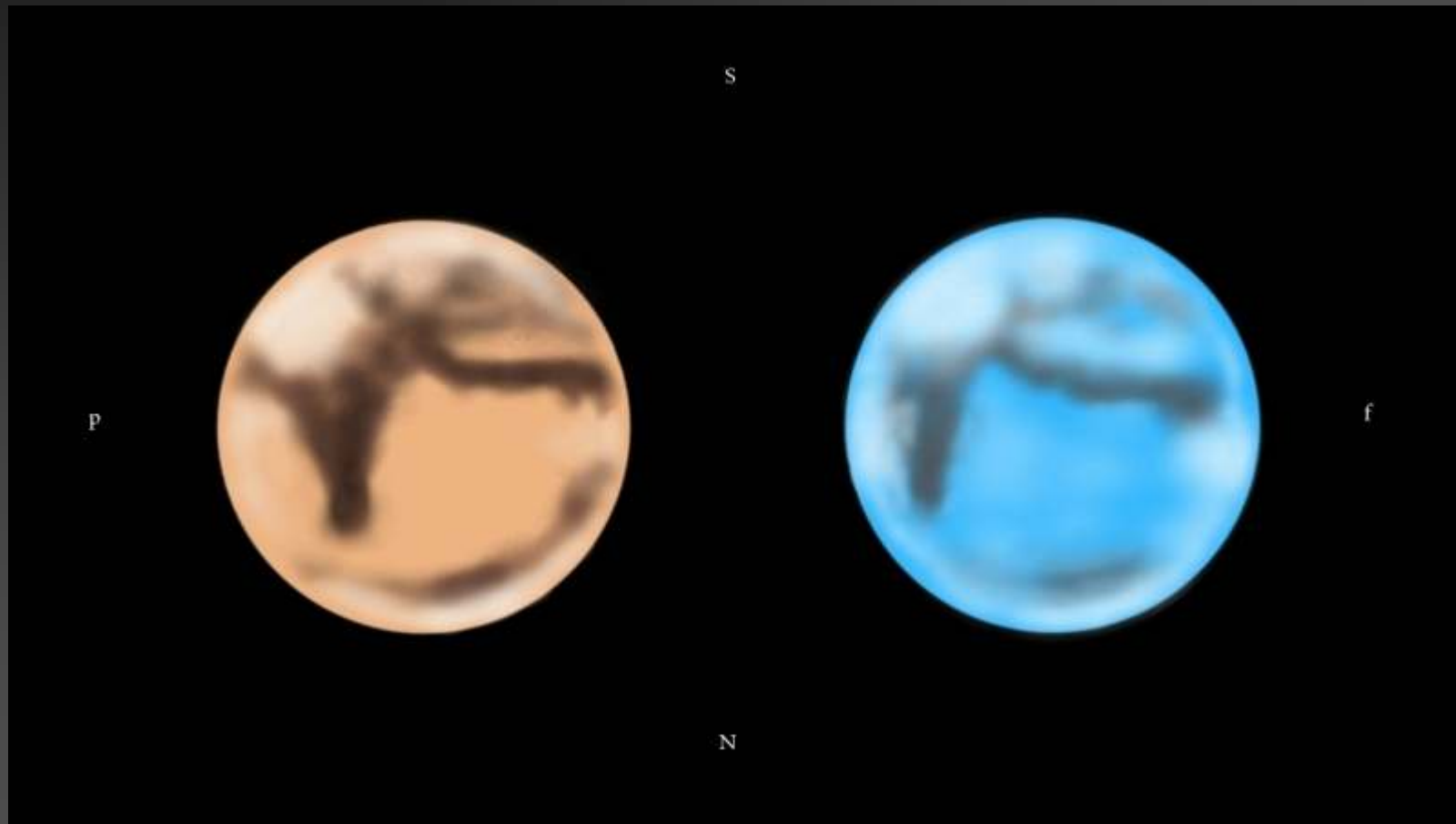
Instrument: 9-inch (23-cm) F/13.5 Maksutov-Cassegrain

Magnification: 248x and 359x

Filters (Wratten): 30 (magenta) and 38A (blue)

Seeing (1-10): 5, Antoniadi (I-V): III

Transparency (1-6): 5

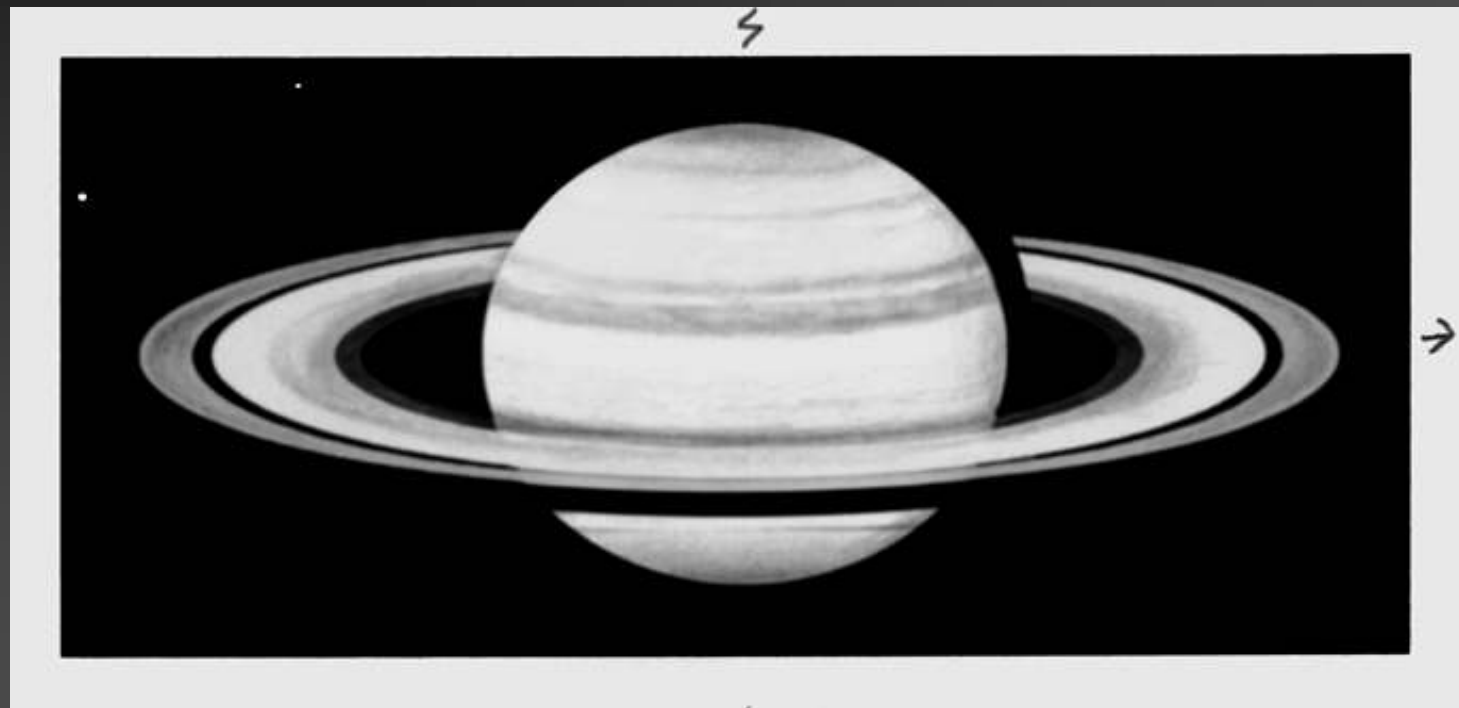


# Mars map 07082 by Kris Smet

A4 printer paper



## Saturn *by Sol Robbins*



# Saturn

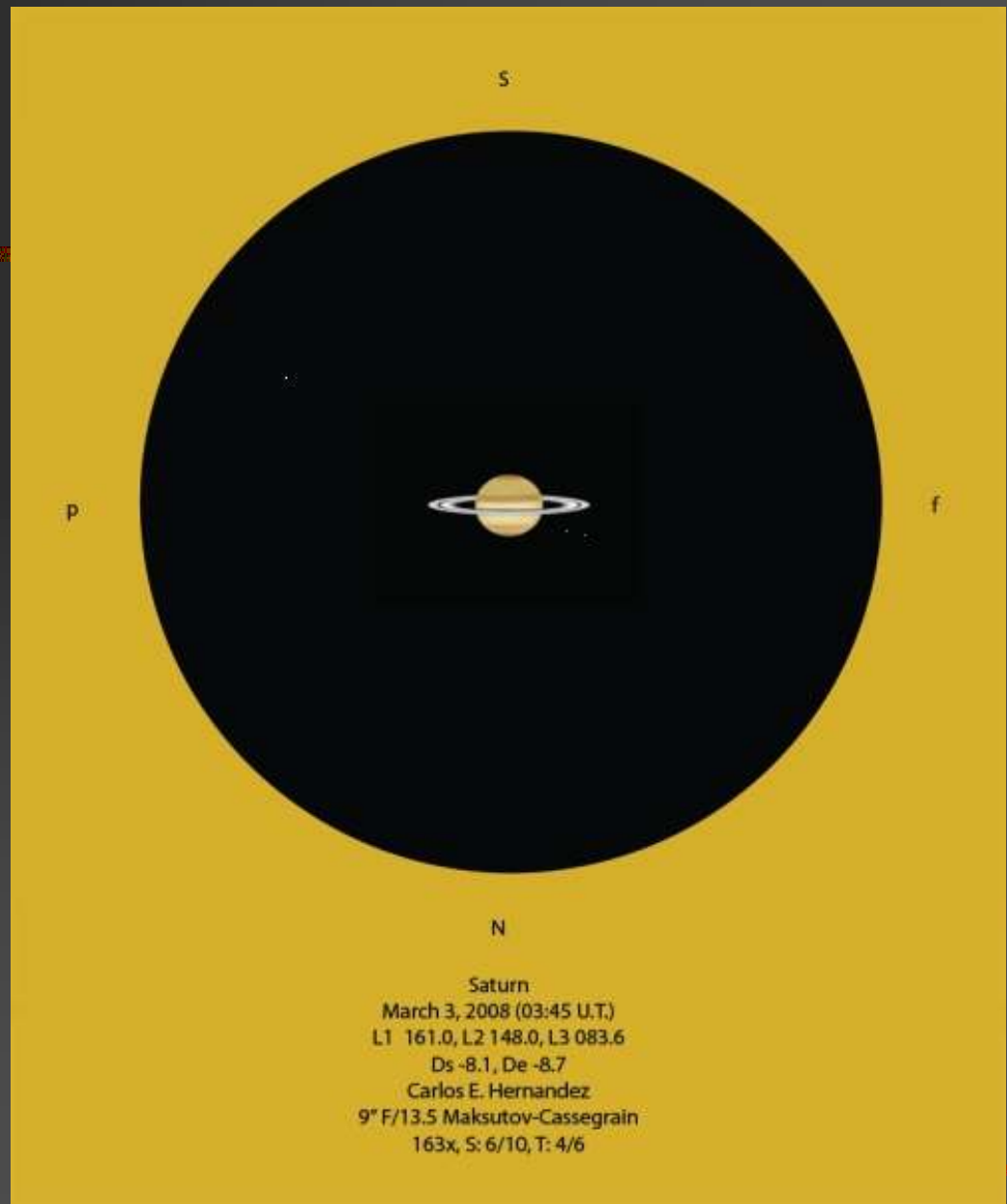
*by Carlos Hernandez*

Florida

March 3, 2008 (03:45 U.T.)

9-inch F/13.5 Maksutov-Cassegrain (163x)

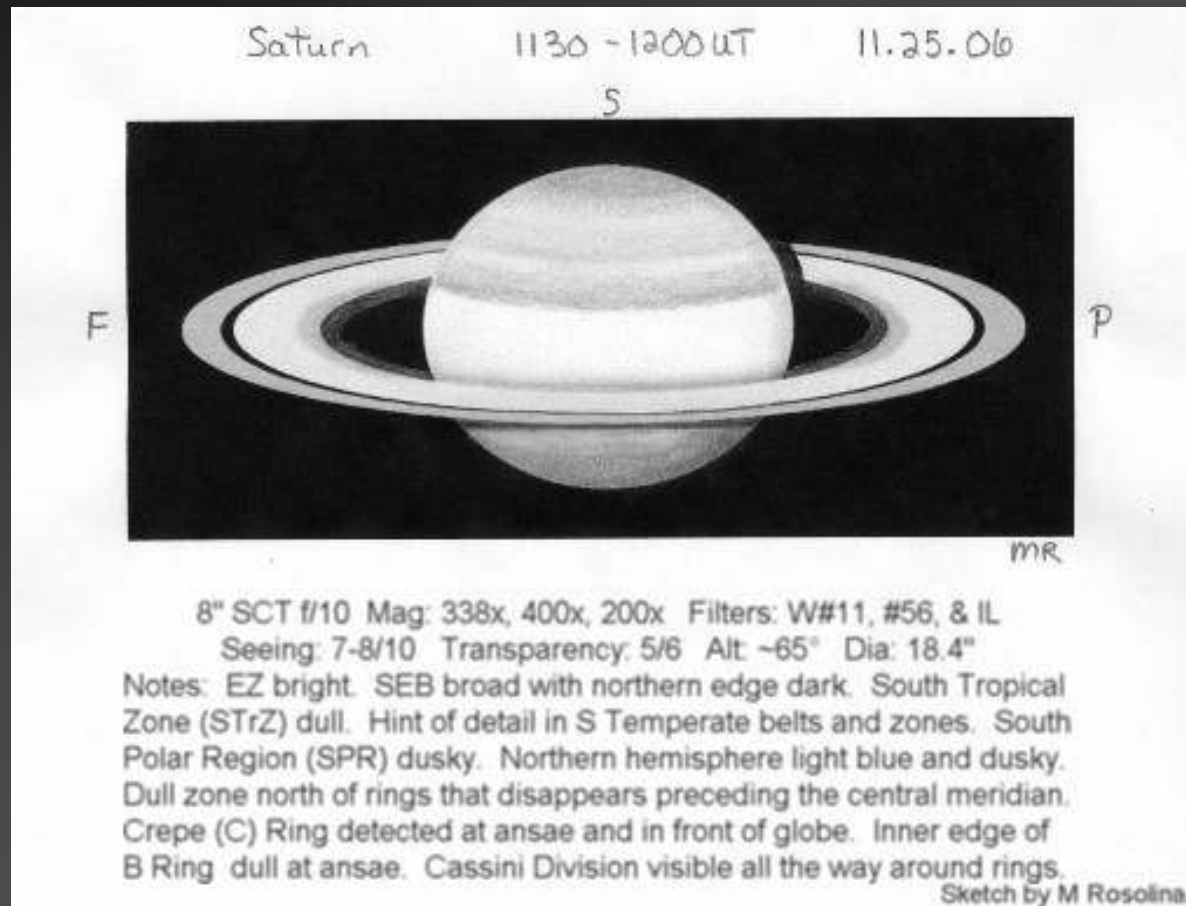
Digital rendering produced in  
Photoshop CS3 based on  
observation





# Saturn

by Michael Rosolina



# The Sun

- Study first
- Quick Schematic
- Close up targets
- Work quickly
- Keep in perspective!
- Concentrate on shapes and sizes
- Take notes



Erika Rix

# Close up Proms

The Sun  
20080123

White Conte' crayon  
Black Strathmore Artagain paper

Create limb arc



# Close up Proms

The Sun  
20080123

Fingertip

Blend roughly



# Close up Proms

The Sun  
20080123

White Conte' pencil

Brightest areas  
first





# Close up Proms

The Sun  
20080123

White Prang pencil

Add fainter  
details



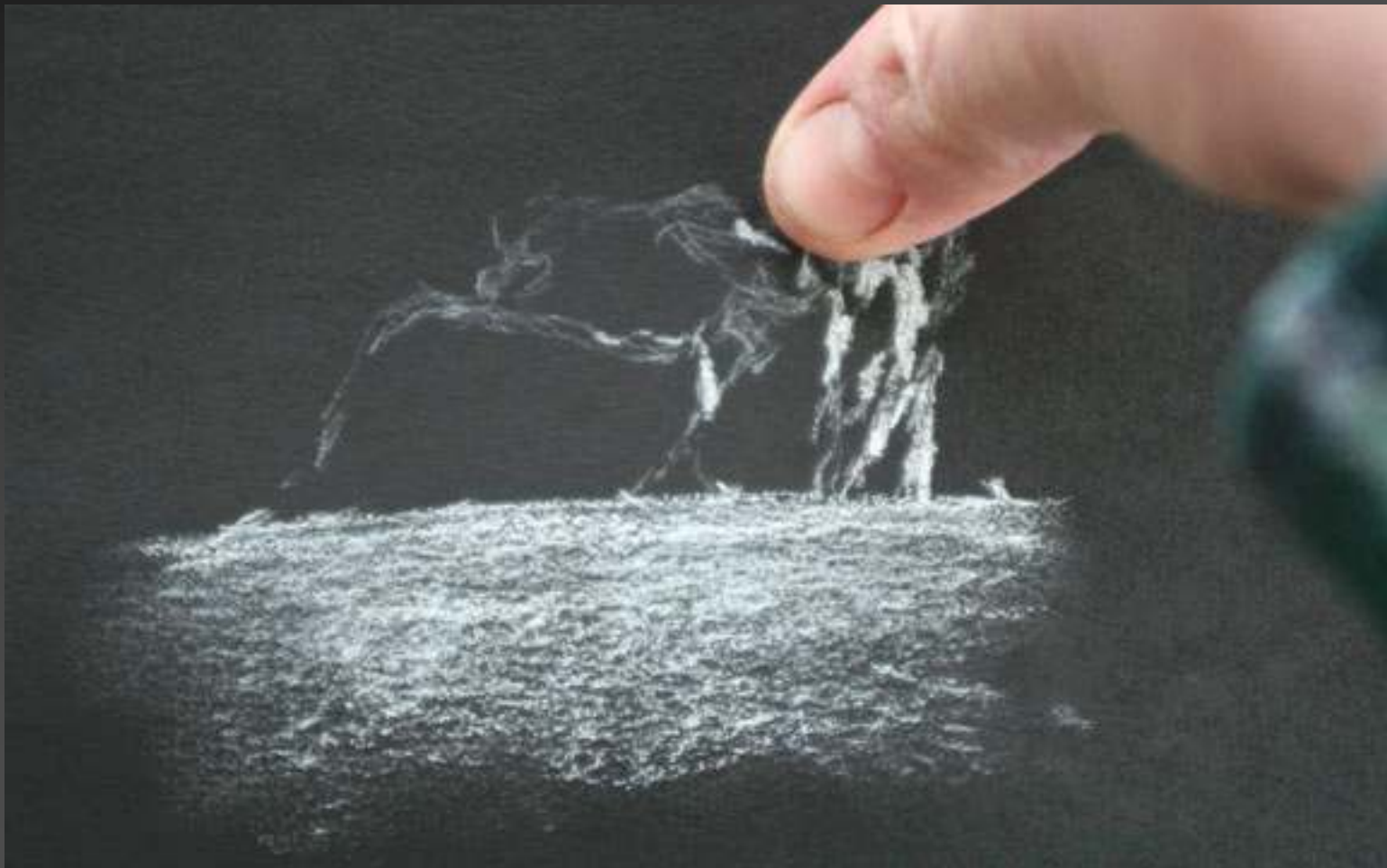


# Close up Proms

The Sun  
20080123

Thumb

Smudge gently



# Close up Proms

The Sun  
20080123

White Conte' pencil

Touch up



# Close up Proms

The Sun  
20080123

Charcoal pencil

Add surface  
detail



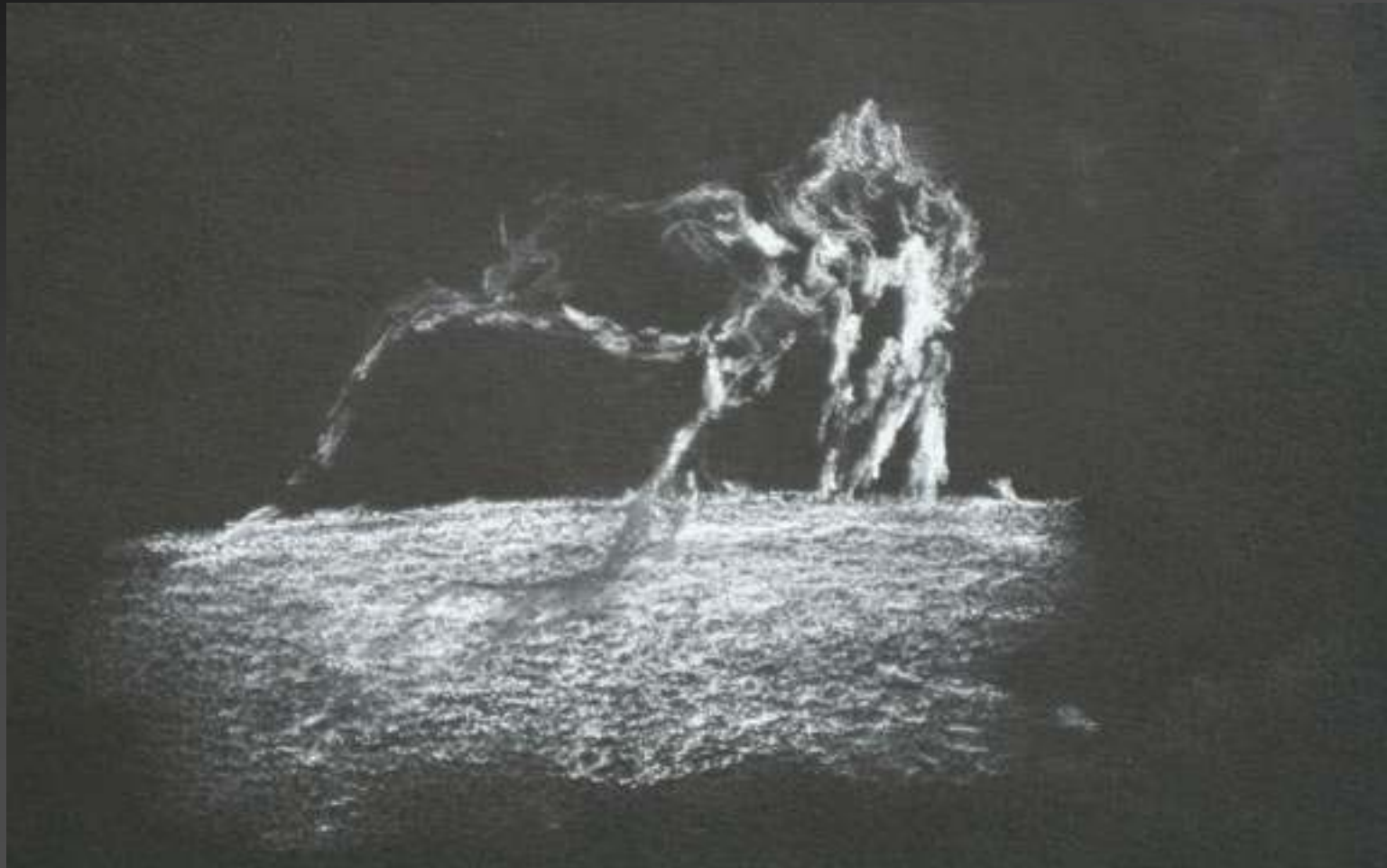
The Sun

20080123 1737 UT

Internally double-stacked Maxscope

60mm, <0.5A LXD75, 21-7mm

Zhumell, PCW Memorial Observatory



# Sun by Erika Rix

2007 August 26, 1700-1824 UT, NOAA 10969  
PCW Memorial Observatory, Zanesville, Ohio  
Erika Rix

DSM560, LXD75  
WO Binoviewer with 20mm - dia  
25.7mm Zhuravell - lens



20070610

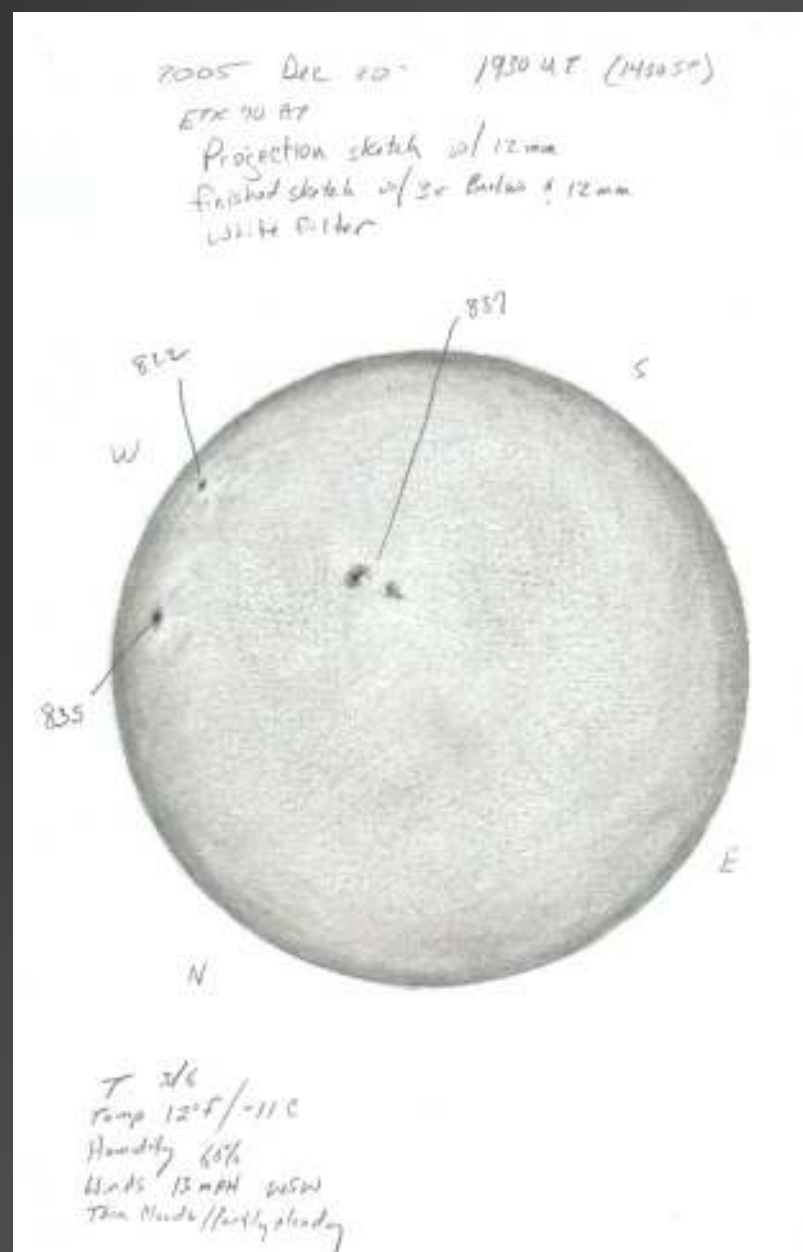
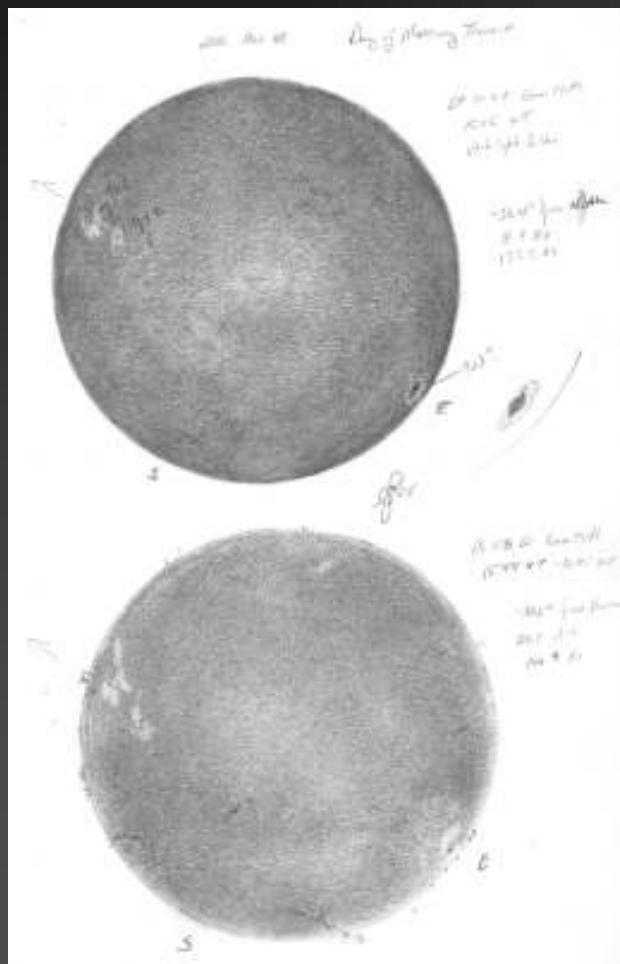


20070611

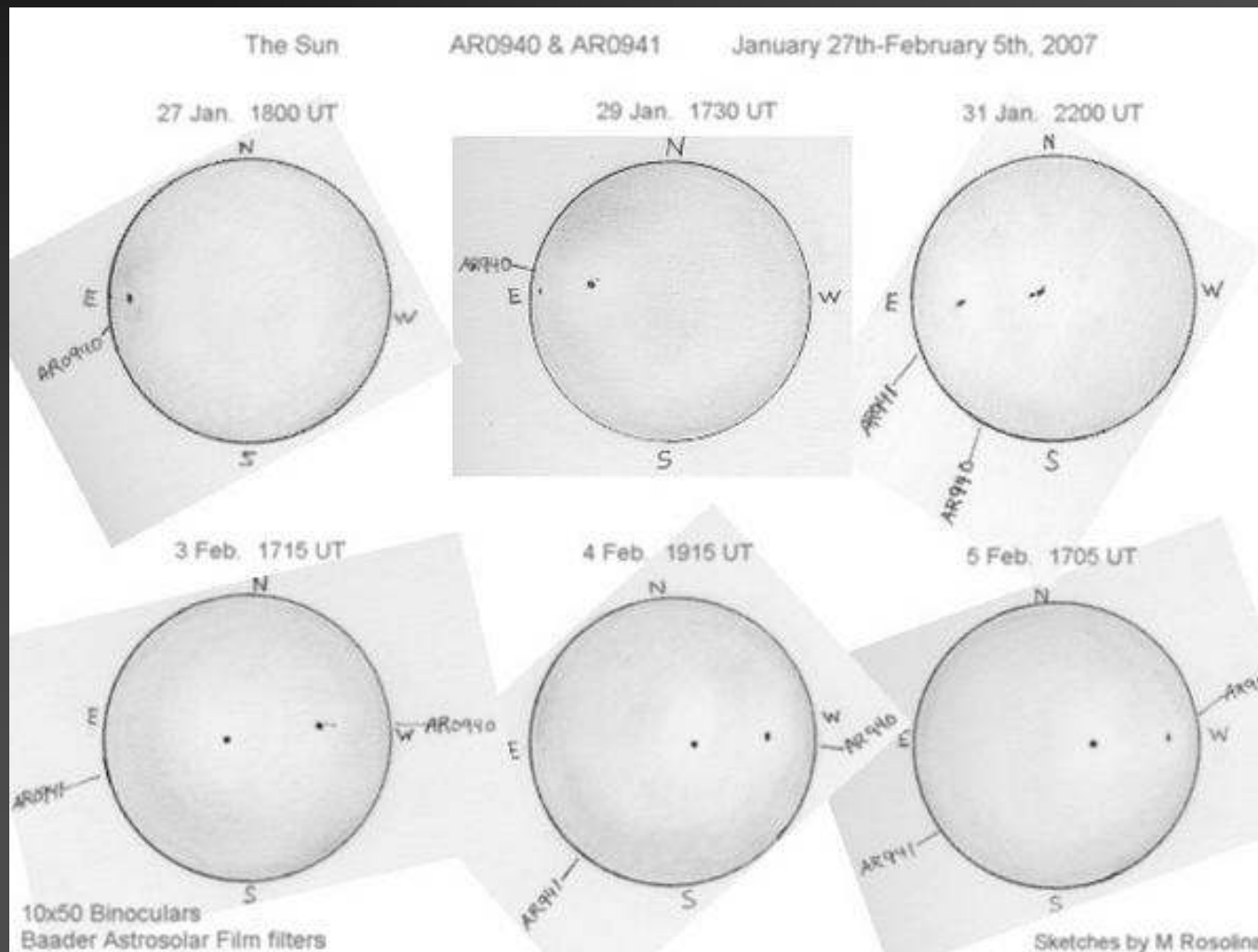




# Sun *by Erika Rix*



## Tracking Active Region *by Michael Rosolina*

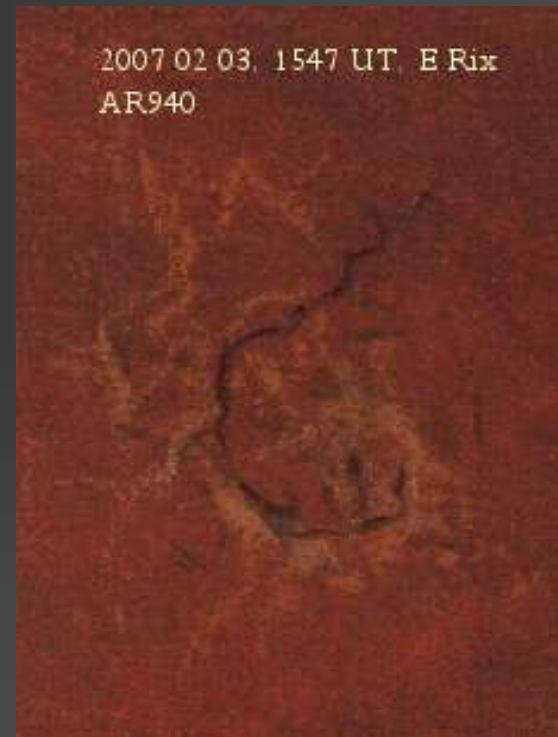




AR 940 03 Feb 2007, 1344-1415 UT  
by Sally Russell

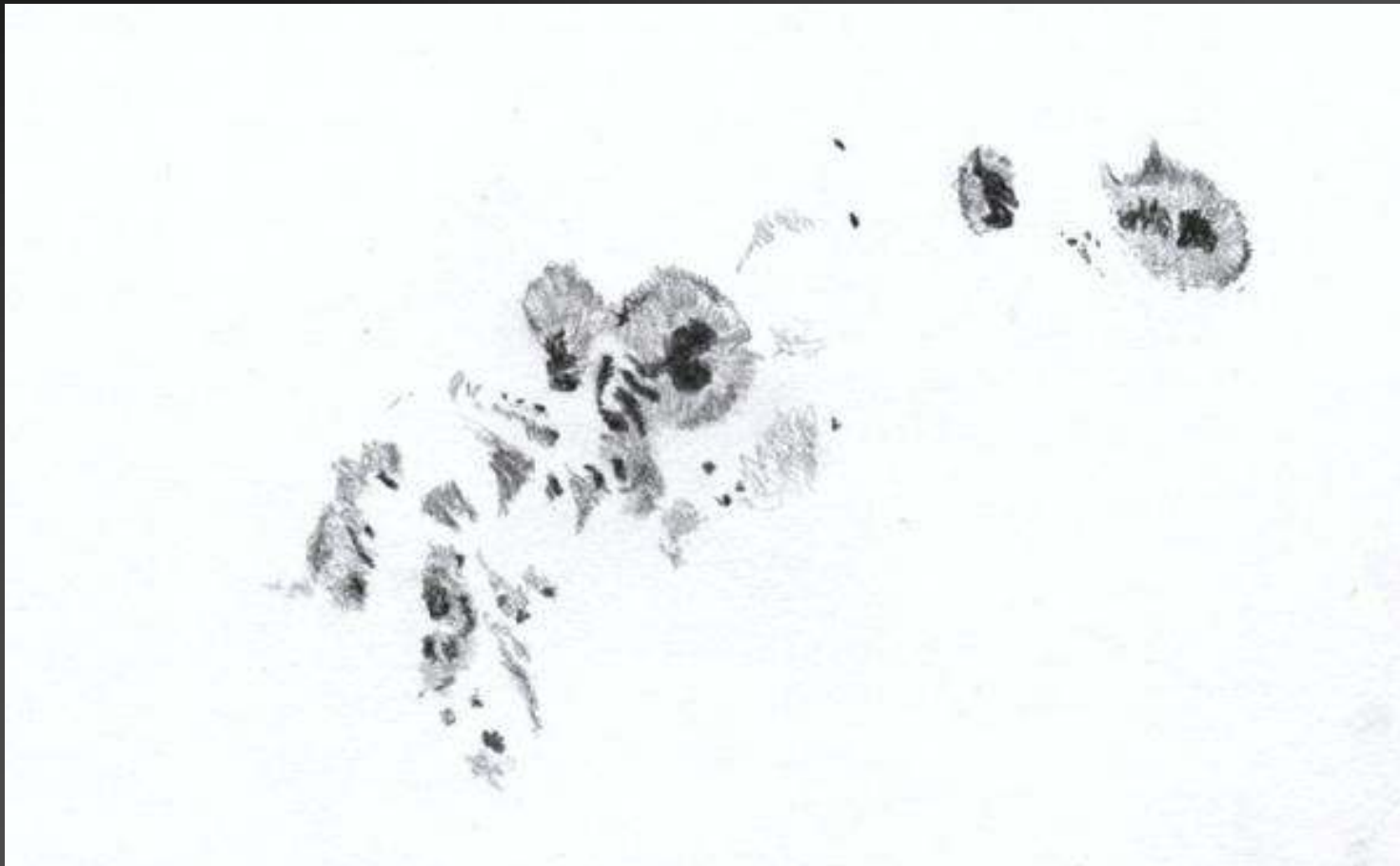


AR 940 03 Feb 2007, 1547 UT  
by Erika Rix



AR960 03 June 2007, 10.50-11.28 UT  
*by Sally Russell*

Graphite pencil on white cartridge paper.  
Sketch size 4" x 3"



# CaK full disc 7 July 2007

## *by Sally Russell*

Watercolor pencil & chalk pastel  
on black paper

Sketch size 4" x 4"

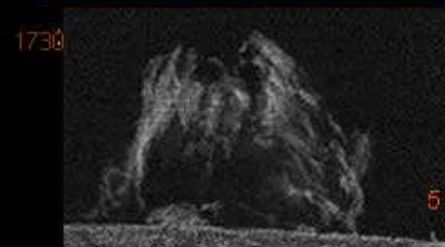
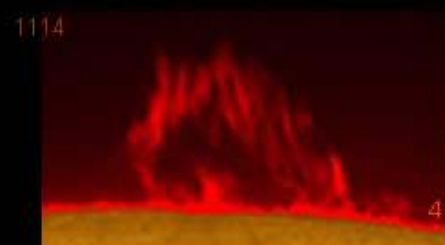
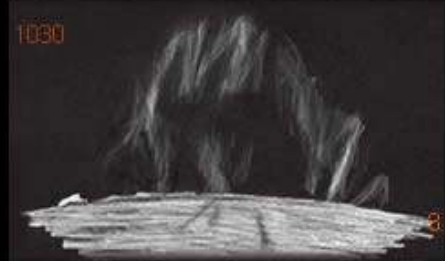
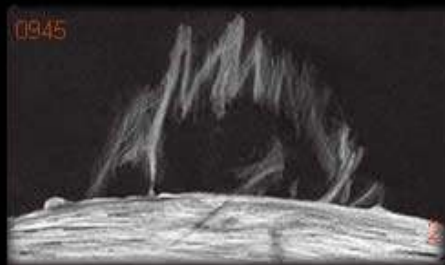


12.35-12.48 UT, 07/07/'07

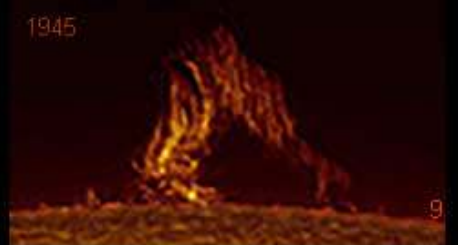
CaK PST, TV zoom E/P @16mm (mag. 25x)

Sally Russell, Berkshire, England

13th



14th



15th



## Solar Prominences - October 13 - 15, 2006

John Candy 1  
Pete Lawrence 4, 10

Les Cowley 2, 3, 6  
Erika Rix 5, 8, 12, 13

Phil Jones 9  
John Stetson 7, 11

# 13 Day Animation of Sun

by Erika Rix



# Resources

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- Other visual observers/sketchers
- “Astronomical Sketching, a Step by Step Introduction”
- Cloudy Nights’ sketching and observation forums [www.cloudynights.com](http://www.cloudynights.com)
- Astronomical League

Get feedback so you can improve!

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# Summary

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- Basics – Explore further
- Practice makes perfect

*And most importantly.....*

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*Have fun and strive for accuracy!*

